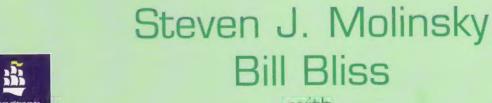
ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

THIRD EDITION







with

Carolyn Graham





Side by Side, 3rd edition Activity Workbook 3

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ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

SIDE TO SIDE

THIRD EDITION



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with

Carolyn Graham

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Illustrated by Richard E. Hill



CONTENTS

1	Review: Simple Present Tense Present Continuous Tense Subject & Object Pronouns Possessive Adjectives Time Expressions	2	Gerunds Infinitives Review: Present Perfect and Present Perfect Continuous Tenses	78
2	Review: Simple Past Tense (Regular and Irregular Verbs) Past Continuous Tense	12	Past Perfect Tense Past Perfect Continuous Tense	8
3	Review: Future: Going to Future: Will		Two-Word Verbs: Separable Inseparable	10
	Future Continuous Tense Time Expressions Possessive Pronouns	24	Connectors: And Too And Either So, But, Neither	10
4	Present Perfect Tense	36	Listening Scripts	12
5	Present Perfect vs. Present Tense Present Perfect vs. Past Tense Since/For	52	Correlation Key	12

62

Present Perfect Continuous

Tense

WHAT'S HAPPENING?

what where

bake compose

cook go

move read

sit watch





- 1. A. What's Fran reading? 2. A. Where's Fred
 - B. She's reading her e-mail.



- 3. A. Nancy ?
- B. ____ a game show.



- 5. A. you and your wife 6. A. your grandmother
 - B. _____ to Miami.



- 7. A. ______ You ______
 - B. _____ a symphony.



- - B. _____ to the clinic.



- _____ you ___ 4. A.
 - B. dinner.



- - and grandfather _____?
 - in the park. B.



- - B. an apple pie.

ON THE PHONE

1.		A. Hi. Whatare you doing? Bl'm watching a movie on TV. A. Oh. I don't want to disturb you B. Yes, A. I'll call back later.	
2.	TO CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF THE	A. Hi, Bill the children okay? B. Yes fine. A. What doing? B. Vicky her homework Timmy baseball in the children okay? A. How about doing? B dinner for you and the children okay?	the yard. _ doing?
3.		 A. Hello, Peter. This is Mr. Taylor at home? B. No, health club. A. Can I speak to your mother? B. I'm sorry busy right now. the washing machine. It's broken. A. Okay. I'll call back later. 	_ at the
4.	B. I'm sorrA. Well, caB. I'm afra	ry. an I speak to? aid? I'll call back later.	•

YOU DECIDE: Why Is Today Different?

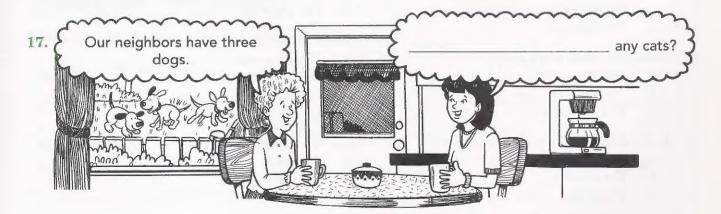
|--|

1.	(clean)	I neverclean	_ my apartment, but	I'm cleaning	it today
		because my grandn	other is going to visit me (or)	my boss is coming	over for dinner .
2.	(iron)	Roger never	his shirts, but		them today
		because			
3.	(argue)	We never	_ with our landlord, but		with him today
		because			
4.	(worry)	I never	about anything, but	***	today because
5.	(watch)	Betty never	the news, but		it today because
6.	(write)	Uncle Phil never	to us, but		to us today
		because			······································
7.	(take)	I never	the bus, but		it today because
8.	(comb)		his hair, but		it today
9.	(get up)	My daughter never	early, but		early today
10.	(smile)		, but		today because
11.	(bark)	Our dogs never	, but		today
12.	(wear)	Alice never	perfume, but		it today
		because			

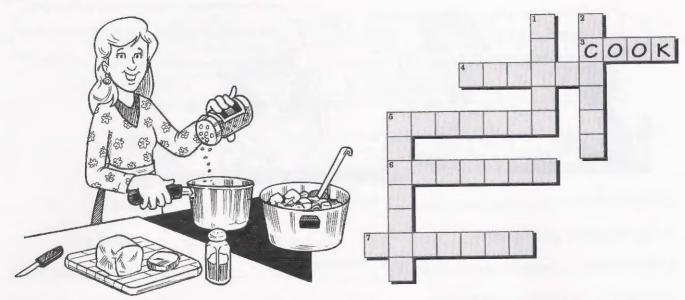
WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- 2. My husband bakes delicious cakes. _____ he ____ pies, too?
- 3. My daughter gets up early. _____ your son _____ early, too?
- 4. They always complain about the traffic. _____ they ____ about the weather, too?
- 5. Maria speaks Italian and Spanish. _____ she ____ French, too?
- 6. My grandson lives in Miami. _____ your granddaughter _____ there, too?
- 7. I watch the news every morning. ______ every evening, too?
- 8. My sister plays soccer. ______ tennis, too?
- 9. Robert practices the trombone at night. _____ during the day, too?
- 10. We plant vegetables every year. _____ flowers, too?
- 11. Stanley always adds salt to the stew. _____ pepper, too?
- 12. I always wear a jacket to work.
- 13. My cousin Sue rides a motorcycle. ______ a bicycle, too?
- 14. My grandfather jogs every day. _____ when it rains?
- 15. We need bread from the supermarket. _____ milk, too?
- 16. Gregory always irons his shirts. _____ his pants, too?



PUZZLE



Across

3.	I	like	to	cook.	ľm	an	excellent	
----	---	------	----	-------	----	----	-----------	--

- 4. I can type. I'm a very good _
- Sally swims fast. She's a fast _
- Jeff likes to play sports. He's a good
- 7. My sons drive taxis. They're both taxi

Down

- 1. You ski well. You're a very good _____.
- We act in plays and movies. We're ____
- 5. My children love to skate They're wonderful

WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

Circle the correct answer.

- - Yes, he likes.
 - (b.) Yes, he does.
 - Yes, he is.
- 2. Are you a graceful dancer?
 - a. No, I don't.
 - b. No, you aren't.
 - No, I'm not.
- 3. Does your boss work hard?
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - Yes, he does.
 - Yes, he works.
- 4. Is the food at this restaurant spicy?
 - a. Yes, it isn't.
 - b. Yes, it does.
 - c. Yes, it is.

- 1. Does Hector like to play tennis?

 5. Are your children good athletes?
 - a. Yes, I am.
 - b. Yes, they are.
 - c. Yes, they do.
 - 6. Do you and your girlfriend like to cook?
 - a. Yes, she does.
 - b. Yes, they do.
 - Yes, we do.
 - 7. Am I a good teacher?
 - a. Yes, you are.
 - b. Yes, he is.
 - c. Yes, you do.
 - 8. Does your husband send e-mail messages to you?
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, she does.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1.	A.	Idon't lil	ke to eat at Albert's	house because h	e	_ cook very well.		
	B.	I know. Everyboo	ly says he	_ a very good	*			
2.	A.	I know youdriver.	like to drive	with me because	e you think	a terrible		
	B.	That's not true. 1	think you	very caref	fully!			
3.	A.		like to type?					
	В.	No, I	not a v	very accurate typ	ist.			
	A.	I disagree	an accura	te typist, but you	very	slowly.		
4.	A.	Oliver Jones is an	n excellent compose	er.				
	B.	I agree. He	beauti	fully. I think	very talen	ted.		
5.	A.	Irene g	going swimming with	th us today becau	se she	like to swim		
	B.	That's too bad. I really like to go swimming with her. She's a very good						
6.	A.	I'm jealous of my	classmates. They	speak English ve	ry well, and I			
	B.	That's not true.	Your classmates	Engl	ish clearly, but yo	ou're a good		
		English	, too.					
H	LIS	TENING						
List	en to	each question and	d then complete the	e answer.				
1.	Yes	, he does.	6. Yes,	e	11. No,	·		
2.	No,	she isn't	7. No,	*	12. Yes,			
3.	Yes	,	8. Yes,	*	13. Yes,	· · ·		
4.	Yes	,	9. No,	*	14. No,			
5.	No,		10. Yes,		15. No,			

GRAMMARRAP: Does He Like the Movies?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



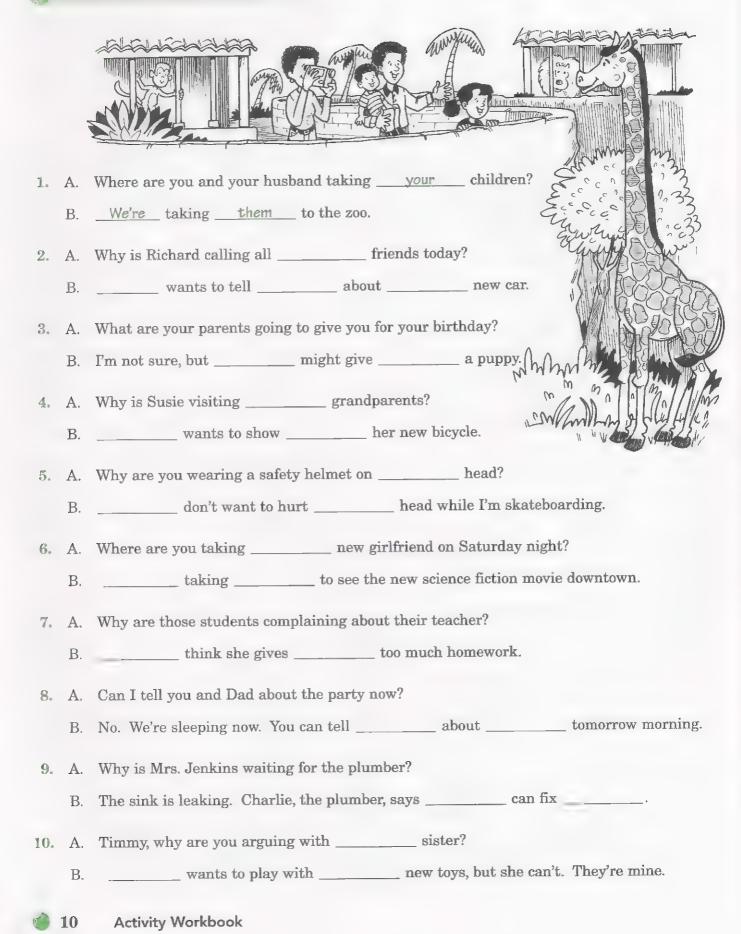
				A	
A.	Does he like	the movies?			
В.	No,	he doesn't.	He likes	TV.	
A.	Does she like	the mountains?	?		
В.	No,	she doesn't.	She likes	the sea.	
A.	Do you like to	hike?			
В.	No,	I don't.	I like to	dive.	
Α.	Do they like to	walk?			
В.	No,	they don't.	They like to	drive.	
A.	Is he studying	music?			
В.	No,	he isn't.	He's studying	math.	
A.	Is she taking	a shower?			
В.	No,	she isn't.	She's taking	a bath.	
A.	Are they living	in Brooklyn?			
В.	No,	they aren't.	They're living	in Queens.	
A.	Are you washing	your shirt?			
В		I'm not.	I'm washing	my jeans.	



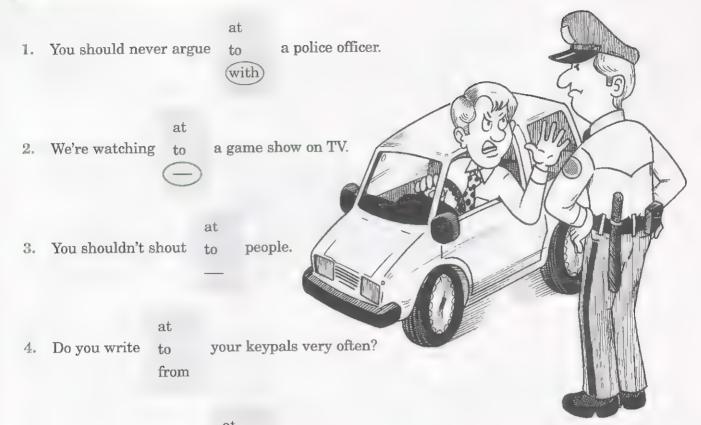
1.	We're waiting for the bus.	What are you waiting for?
2.	He's thinking about his girlfriend.	Who is he thinking about?
3.	They're ironing their shirts.	
4.	I'm calling my landlord.	
5.	She's dancing with her father.	
6.	He's watching the news.	
7.	They're complaining about the rent.	
8.	She's playing baseball with her son.	
9.	They're visiting their cousins.	
10.	We're looking at the animals in the zoo.	
11.	I'm writing about my favorite movie.	
12.	He's arguing with his boss.	
13.	She's knitting a sweater for her daughter.	
14.	We're making pancakes.	
15.	I'm sending an e-mail to my uncle.	
16.	They're worrying about their examination.	
17.	She's talking to the soccer coach.	
10	77 h 7 (1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	



WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



WHAT'S THE WORD?



- at __ the weather. 5. They always complain about
- at our sister's friends in Texas once a year. We visit to
- to at their garden. my neighbors with 7. I'm helping to
- for 8. I'm always frustrated when I have to wait the bus. at
- to the exterminator right away! 9. Call at

HERBERT'S TERRIBLE DAY!



Herbert (have) had 1 a very bad day yesterday. He usually gets up early, but yesterday
morning he (get up) 2 very late! He (eat) 3 breakfast quickly,
crush) out of the house, and (run) 5 to the bus stop. Unfortunately, he
miss)6 the bus. He (wait)7 for ten minutes, but there weren't
any more buses, so he (decide)8 to walk to his office. Herbert was upset. He
(arrive) 9 at work two and a half hours late!
Herbert (sit)
(call)12 a few people on the telephone, and he (type)13 a few letters.
But he was in a hurry, and he (make)14 a lot of mistakes. He (fix)15
the mistakes, but when he (finish)
his desk, he (spill) 18 water all over them.
At noon, Herbert (go)
pizza for lunch. That was a big mistake. The pizza was very spicy, and Herbert (feel)21
sick for the rest of the day.
Herbert's afternoon was even worse than his morning. He (forget) 22 about an
important meeting, his computer (crash)23, he (fall)24 asleep at his
desk, his chair (break)
Herbert (leave)27 the office at 5:00, (take)28 the bus home, and
immediately (go) to bed! What a terrible, terrible day!



Listen and circle the correct answer.

1.	yesterday every day	4.	yesterday every day	7.	yesterday every day	10.	yesterday every day
2.	yesterday every day	5.	yesterday every day	8.	yesterday every day	11.	yesterday every day
3.	yesterday every day	6.	yesterday every day	9.	yesterday every day	12.	yesterday every day

WHAT'S THE WORD?

in the missing wo	ords. The	n read t	he story a	loud.			
decide	lift	need	paint	plant	roller-blade	wait	want
682h	Last	Saturda	y everyo	ne <u>want</u>	<u>sed 1</u> my help.	In the m	norning, I
12.5		2 h	eavy fur	niture for	my wife, and I		3 the
A.	bathroo	m walls.	Then I		4 in	the parl	k with my son a
	3		⁵ flowe:	rs with m	y daughter. In t	he afteri	noon, my broth
		6 n	ny help.	I went to	a store with him	and	7
	while he	e		which s	uit to buy for his	wedding	g.
D11771 F. 14/6	Did 3	rl D -	. 2			1	Tu .
PUZZLE: Wh	at Dia i	ney Do	<i>(</i>			2	
oss		\	No.			R	ODE
ride						8	
teach		fit of	. 7				

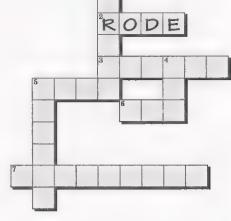
Down

- 1. write
- 4. get

5. are 6. meet 7. deliver

5. work





WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

Did you buy	the green one?	No, I didn't. I bought the blue one.
	a plane?	No, they didn't. They took a boat.
	a movie?	No, she didn't. She saw a play.
	French?	No, he didn't. He spoke Arabic.
	your arm?	No, I didn't. I broke my leg.
	at seven?	No, it didn't. It began at eight.
	to Paris?	No, she didn't. She flew to Rome.
	the beef?	No, we didn't. We had the chicken.
	with you?	No, they didn't. They went alone.
	too softly?	No, you didn't. You sang too loudly.
	your mother?	No, he didn't. He met my father.
	your keys?	No, I didn't. I lost my ring.
		Did you buy the green one? a plane? a movie? French? your arm? at seven? to Paris? the beef? with you? too softly? your mother? your keys?

WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

was were angry hungry prepared wasn't weren't bored on time sad

red scared thirsty tired



	THE
1.	The students fell asleep in Professor Winter's class becausethey were bored
2.	I didn't finish my sandwich today because wasn't hungry
3.	They went to bed early last night because
4.	She didn't do well on the test because
5.	He shouted at them because
6.	I missed the train this morning because
7.	My daughter didn't finish all her milk because
8.	I covered my eyes during the movie because
9.	They cried when they said good-bye at the airport because

SOMETHING DIFFERENT



1.	Albert usually drives very carefully.	He <u>didn't drive</u> carefully yesterday afternoon.	He <u>drove</u> much too fast.
2.	Alice usually comes home from work early.	Shehome early last night.	Shehome late.
3.	I usually take the bus to work.	I the bus this morning.	Ithe train.
4.	We usually go to the movies on Saturday.	Weto the movies last Saturday.	Weto a concert.
5.	Carl and Tom usually forget their homework.	Theytheir homework yesterday.	Theytheir lunch.
6.	Mr. Tyler usually wears a suit to the office.	Hea suit today.	Hejeans.
7.	Professor Hall usually teaches biology.	Shebiology last semester.	Sheastronomy.
8.	Mr. and Mrs. Miller usually eat dinner at 7:00.	Theydinner at 7:00 last night.	Theyat 9:00.
9.	My grandmother usually gives me a tie for my birthday.	She me a tie this year.	She me a watch.
10.	Alan usually sits by himself in English class.	Heby himself today.	Hewith all his friends.
11.	I usually have cereal for breakfast.	Icereal this morning.	Ieggs.
12.	Amanda usually sings very beautifully.	Shebeautifully last night.	Shevery badly.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- 1. A. <u>Did you</u> clean your apartment this week?
 - B. No, I <u>didn't</u>. I <u>was</u> too lazy.



- 3. A. _____ Richard fall?
 - B. Yes, he ______. He skated

 very quickly, and he _____

 very careful.



- 5. A. Roger ____ asleep at the meeting this morning?
 - B. No, ______. But he _____ asleep later in his office. He _____ very tired.



- 2. A. ____ meet the company president at the office party?
 - B. No, we _____. But we his wife.



- 4. A. Rita deliver all the pizzas today?
 - B. No, _____. The people at 10 Main Street _____ home.



- 6. A. _____ you ride your motorcycle to work today?
 - B. No, ______. I ______ late.

 My supervisor _____ upset.

16



- 7. A. _____ like the movie?
 - B. Yes, I ______ . It _____ great! How about you? Did you like it?
 - A. No, I ______. I thought it boring.



- 9. A. _____ you complain to your landlord about the problems in your apartment?
 - B. Yes, we _____. He listened to us, but he _____ fix anything.

 We _____ very angry.



- 11. A. Dad, _____ you buy anything at the supermarket?
 - B. Yes, _____. I _____. some food for dinner.
 - A. _____ buy any ice cream?
 - B. Sorry. I ______. There any.



- 8. A. ____ Mrs. Sanchez your Spanish teacher last semester?
 - B. Yes, she ______ you in her class?
 - A. No, _____. I ____. take Spanish. I took French.



- 10. A. ____ the students dance gracefully in the school play?
 - B. No, ______. They

 ______ very awkwardly. They

 _____ very nervous.



- 12. A. Grandpa, _____ you a good soccer player when you _____ young?
 - B. Yes, _____. I ____ fast, and I _____ clumsy.

HOW DID IT HAPPEN?



1. How did Steven sprain his ankle? (play tennis)

He sprained his ankle while he was playing tennis.

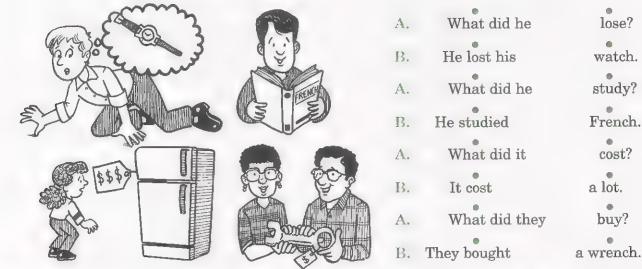
- 2. How did your sister rip her pants? (exercise)
- 3. How did you break your arm? (play volleyball)
- 4. How did James poke himself in the eye? (fix his sink)
- 5. How did you and your brother hurt yourselves? (skateboard)
- 6. How did Mr. and Mrs. Davis trip and fall? (dance)
- 7. How did your father burn himself? (cook french fries)
- 8. How did your daughter get a black eye? (fight with the kid across the street)
- 9. How did you cut yourself? (chop carrots)
- 10. How did Robert lose his cell phone? (jog in the park)
- 11. How did you

GRAMMARRAP: What Did He Do?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A.	What did he	do?	
B.	He did	his homewor	rk.
A.	What did she	sing?	
B.	She sang	a song.	
A.	What did they	hide?	
В.	They hid	their money.	
A.	Where did you	go?	5 19
В.	I went to	Hong Kong.	



GRAMMARRAP: I Was Talking to Bob When I Ran Into Sue



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I was talking to	Bob when	I ran into	Sue.
I was waiting for	Jack when	I saw	Mary Lou.
They were cleaning	the house when	I knocked	on the door.
He was dusting	a lamp when	it fell	on the floor.
She was learning to	drive when	I met her	last May.
She was buying	a car when	I saw her	today.



WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

How How long How many What What kind of When Where Who Why

1.	Who did you meet?	I met the president.
2		She lost <u>her purse</u> .
3.		We did our exercises at the beach.
4.		They left <u>at 9:15</u> .
5		She got here by plane.
6.		He sang in a concert hall.
7.		They stayed <u>for a week</u> .
8.		I saw a science fiction movie.
9.		He cried because the movie was sad.
10		She wrote a letter to her brother.
11		They complained about the telephone bill
12		We ate <u>a lot of</u> grapes.
13		He spoke at the meeting.
14		They lifted weights all morning.
15		She gave a present to her cousin.
16		I ordered <u>apple</u> pie.
17		We rented <u>seven</u> videos.
18		They sent an e-mail to their teacher.
19		He fell asleep <u>during the lecture</u> .
20		I lost my hat while I was skiing.

OUR VACATION



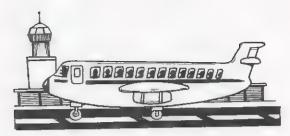
- 1. A. Did you go to Hong Kong?
 - B. No, we didn't.
 - A. Where _____ did you go ?
 - B. We went to Tokyo.



- 3. A. Did your flight to Japan leave on time?
 - B. No, ______.
 - A. How late _____
 - B. _____ two hours late.



- 5. A. Did you stay in a big hotel?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. What kind of _____
 - В.



- 2. A. Did you get there by boat?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. How _____ ?
 - В.



- 4. A. Did you have good weather during the flight?
 - B. No, ______.
 - A. What kind of _____
 - B. _____ terrible weather.



- 6. A. Did you eat American food?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. What kind of _____
 - В. _____.

(continued)



7. A. Did you take your camera with you?

B. No, _____.

A. What _____

B. _____ our camcorder.



9. A. Did you meet many Japanese?

B. No, ______

A. Who _____?

B. _____ other tourists.

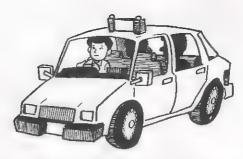


11. A. Did you speak Japanese?

B. No, _____.

A. What language _____

В.



8. A. Did you get around the city by train?

B. No, _____.

A. How _____

В,



10. A. Did you buy any clothing?

B. No, ______.

A. What _____?

B souvenirs.



12. A. Did you spend a lot of money?

B. Yes, ______.

A. How much

В.



Listen to each word and then say it.

th<u>i</u>s th<u>e</u>se

- 1. ch<u>i</u>cken 3. r<u>i</u>ver 5. b<u>u</u>sy 1. ch<u>ee</u>se 3. asl<u>ee</u>p 5. St<u>e</u>ve
- 2. middle 4. kid 6. didn't 2. meat 4. receive 6. repeat

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

middle 1. clean: fine these 2. mix: did ski need 3. <u>easy</u>: Rita break eyes 4. video: machine big keep 5. east: build little gr<u>ee</u>n 6. symphony: mittens life retire knee 7. rip: maybe knit

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

9. meat: Greek Internet eight 10. spill: h<u>ea</u>lthy h<u>i</u>s rainy 11. promise: child Richard kev 12. tea: into every men 13. cookie: with sp<u>ea</u>ks bricks 14. milk: advice mine with 15. t<u>ea</u>m: is week attractive 16. typical: sister rebuild lazy

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

17.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- A. Did you ride your bicycle to work this morning?
 - No, I didn't . I rode my В.

motorcycle. I'm going to ride my bicycle to work tomorrow morning.



- A. Did Sally give her husband a sweater for his birthday this year?
 - . She B.

him a tie. him a sweater next year.



- A. Did you and your family have eggs for breakfast this morning?
 - . We _____ B.

pancakes. eggs tomorrow morning.



- for homework today?
 - __. He ____a B.

boring one. ____ a more interesting story next time.



2. A. Did Tommy wear his new shoes to school today?

_____. He _____ В.

> his old shoes. his new shoes tomorrow.



4. A. Did your parents drive to the mountains last weekend?

B. . They _____ to

the beach. to the mountains next weekend.



Did you go out with Mandy last 6. A. Saturday night?

_ _. I ____ B.

out with Sandy. _____ out with Mandy next Saturday night.



A. Did Howard write an interesting story 8. A. Did Shirley leave the office early this afternoon?

B. _____. She ____

very late. early tomorrow afternoon.

BAD CONNECTIONS!

I'm really scared. Tomorrow my dentist is going to #########.

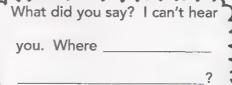
I'm sorry. I can't hear you. I think we have a bad connection. What's

your dentist going to do





We're very excited about our trip. We're going to go to ##########.





My son is very sad. His girlfriend is going to move to Alaska because ############

I'm sorry. We have a bad

connection. Why





My parents are going to give me a ########### for my sixteenth birthday. Excuse me. I can't hear you.





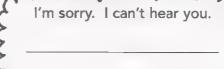
I'm really nervous. I'm going to ########### for the first time tomorrow.

We have a bad connection.





Please come to our wedding. We're going to get married next ###########.

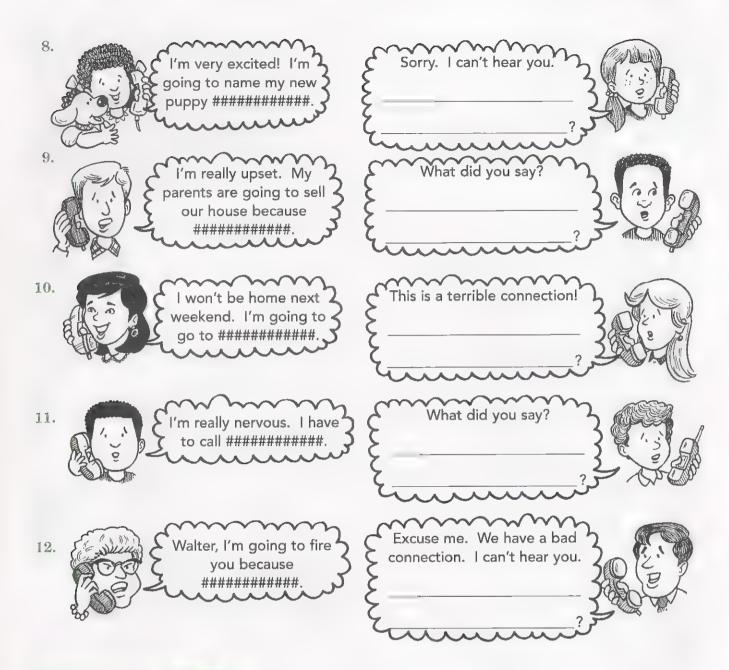




I won't be home after school today. I'm going to meet ##########.

This is a terrible connection!









Listen and choose the time of the action.

last week this evening last night 9. 1. a. a. tomorrow night next week yesterday evening (b.) yesterday afternoon vesterday evening last winter 10. a. 2. a. 6. a. this winter tomorrow afternoon b. this evening tomorrow morning this weekend tomorrow night 7. a. 11. a. 3. a. yesterday morning b. last weekend b. last night 8. a. this weekend next semester 4. a. this Saturday 12. a. b. last semester b. last Saturday b. last weekend

THE PESSIMIST AND THE OPTIMISTS



James is a pessimist. He always thinks
the worst will happen.

All his friends are optimists. They always tell James he shouldn't worry.

tell James he shouldn't worry.

1.	I'm afraid I	won't have	a	good	time
	at the office	party tomorrow.			

- Yes, <u>you will</u>. <u>You'll</u> have a wonderful time.
- 2. I'm sure my son <u>will hurt</u> himself in his soccer match today.

No, <u>he won't</u>. <u>He won't</u> hurt himself. He's always very careful.

3. I'm afraid my grandmother ______get out of the hospital soon.

Yes, _____ get out of the hospital in a few days.

4. I'm afraid my wife _____ upset if I get a very short haircut.

No, _____. be upset.

5. I'm positive I _____ weight on my new diet.

Yes, _____ lose a lot of weight.

6. I'm afraid my children _____ my birthday this year.

No, ______ forget your birthday. They never forget it.

7. I'm afraid my landlord ______our broken doorbell.

Yes, _____ fix it as soon as he can.

8. I'm afraid my new neighbors ______like me.

Of course _____.
you a lot. Everybody likes you.

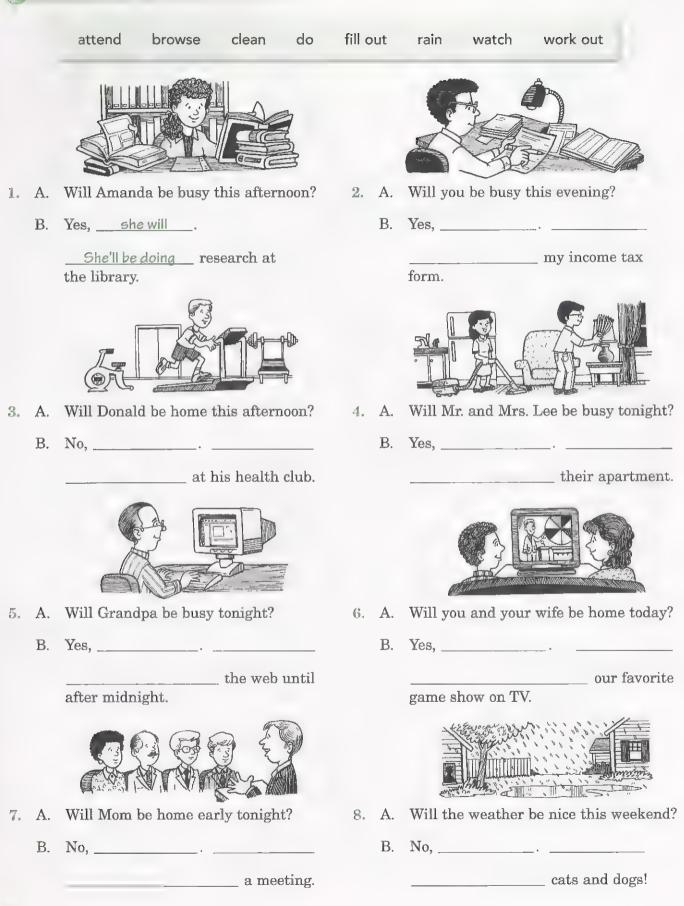
9. I'm sure ____ catch a cold when we go camping this weekend.

No, _____ catch a cold, James. You worry too much!



WHAT WILL BE HAPPENING?

Activity Workbook



A TOUR OF MY CITY

Pretend you're taking people on a tour of your city or town. Fill in the blanks with real places you know.

	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	·····	m
کم	Good morning, everybody. T	This is	speaking. I'm
}	so glad you'll be coming with me	today on a tour of	3
5	We'll be leaving in just a few minu	tes.	3
5	First, I'll be taking you to see	my favorite places in the city:	
}		, and	
>	Then we'll be going to	for lunch. In n	ny opinion, this is
5	the best restaurant in town. After	that, I'll be taking you to see the	other interesting
5	tourist sights:	mananana e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
ζ	and		) to
7		. I'm sure you'll have a wond	derful time.
`	The same	······································	www.
		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
	and Jan	THE PARTY OF	
		\$ \$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \qq	
4/1111			
_ ; W	HAT ARE THEY SAYING?		

l.	A.	I'm sorry. I can't talk right now. I'm	3.	A.	Hi, Carol. This is Bob. Can you
		giving the kids a bath.			for a minute?
	В.	How much longerwill you be givingthem a bath?		В.	Sorry. I can't right nov
0					I'm for a big test.
Z.	A.	How much longer	4.	A.	Sorry, Alan. I can't talk now. I'm
		your homework?			dinner with my family.
	B.	I'll probably my homework for another half hour.		B.	How much longer
	A.	Okay. I'll call you then.			dinner?

# GRAMMARRAP: Will They Be Home?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A.	Will you	be home	at a quarter	to three?	
В.	Yes,	I will.	I'll be watching	TV.	
A.	Will John	be home	at half	past two?	
В.	Yes,	he will.	He'll be cooking	some stew.	
A.,	Will your parents	be home	today	at four?	
В.	Yes,	they will.	They'll be washing	the floor.	
Α.	Will Jane	be home	if I call	at one?	
В.	Yes,	she will.	She'll be feeding	her son.	
					Annual Property of the Control of th
Α.	Will you	he home	at half	nast eight?	
	•		I'll be working	•	
В.	No,	1 won t.	Til be working	late.	
		•	•	0	REAL TO
A.			at a quarter		
B.	No,		He'll be visiting		
					P.P.D
A.	Will your parents	be home	tonight	at nine?	
В.	No,	they won't.	They'll be standing	in line.	
A.	Will Jane	be home	if I call her	at seven?	
В.	No,	she won't.	She'll be dancing	•	The state of the s
	;				

#### WHOSE IS IT?

			1-2-	h			al !
		mine	his	hers	ours	yours	theirs
A.	Hi, Robert.	found this	s wallet i	in my office to	day. Is it	yours	1?
В.	No, it isn't _		_2, but i	t might be Tor	n's.		
A.	Maybe, but 7	om hardly	ever vis	its my office.	It probabl	y isn't	3.
B.	It's small an	d blue. Ma	ybe it's l	Martha's.			
A.	I asked her t	his mornin	ng. She s	says it isn't		4.	35
В.	Is there any						
A.	There isn't a	ny money,	but there	e's a picture of	f three chi	ldren.	1 14
В.				and his wife h		- 1	12/
	Maybe the cl				· 1 arr	71	
A.				Mrs. Hill. Th			
	children are	n't	6,	Our children a	are older."		
В.	Maybe you s	hould give	the wall	et to our supe:	rvisor.		
A.	You know, it	might be _			s three chi	ildren!	
B.	You're right.	I'm positi	ve it's	8.	I saw her	children in	her office l
Ņ	GRAMMARR	AP: When	e's My	Coat?			
List	en. Then clap	and practic	ce.				
A	Where's	my coa	it?	I can't find	mine.	E 330	des
	Is this one	min	е (	or vours?	•		
					•	(1)	3 50
В	That one	is min	.e.	It isn't	yours.		
	Yours	is nex	t to thos	se doors.	•		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	1-0	NV	•		8
A		•		We can't find	ours.	A STATE OF THE STA	7 1
	Is this one	our	s o	r theirs?			
В	That one	is their	S.	It isn't	yours.	Como	
	Yours	is ur	der the	se chairs	•		772

#### WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

#### Circle the correct answer.



- 1. Jim is wearing a tuxedo today.
  - a. He's going to visit his grandmother.
  - (b.) He's going to a wedding.
  - c. He's going to work in a factory.
- 2. My brother has a black eye.
  - a. He painted his eye.
  - b. He's wearing dark glasses.
  - c. He hurt his eye.
- 3. The teacher wasn't on time.
  - a. She was early.
  - b. She was late.
  - c. She didn't have a good time.
- 4. They chatted online yesterday.
  - a. They used a cell phone.
  - b. They used a computer.
  - c. They used a fax machine.
- 5. Everyone in my family is going to relax this weekend.
  - a. We're going to rest this weekend.
  - b. We're going to retire this weekend.
  - c. We're going to return this weekend.
- 6. He wasn't prepared for his exam.
  - a. He didn't study for the exam.
  - b. He didn't take the exam.
  - c. He was ready for the exam.
- 7. Could I ask you a favor?
  - a. I want to help you.
  - b. I want to give you something.
  - c. I need your help.
- 8. It's a very emotional day for Janet.
  - a. She's going to work.
  - b. She's getting married.
  - c. She's studying.

- 9. He's composing a symphony.
  - a. He's writing a symphony.
  - b. He's listening to a symphony.
  - c. He's going to a concert.
- 10. George ripped his shirt.
  - a. He has to wash his shirt.
  - b. He has to iron his shirt.
  - c. He has to sew his shirt.
- 11. Can I borrow your bicycle?
  - a. I need your bicycle for a little while.
  - b. I want to give you my bicycle.
  - c. I want to buy your bicycle.
- 12. Every day I practice ballet.
  - a. I sing every day.
  - b. I play violin every day.
  - c. I dance every day.
- 13. I'm going to lend my car to Bob today.
  - a. Bob is going to drive my car.
  - b. I'm going to drive Bob's car.
  - c. Bob is going to give me his car.
- 14. Mr. and Mrs. Hansen love to talk about their grandchildren.
  - a. They listen to them.
  - b. They're very proud of them.
  - c. They argue with them.
- 15. Rita did very well on her exam.
  - a. She's happy.
  - b. She's anxious.
  - c. She's sad.
- 16. I'm going to repair my washing machine.
  - a. I'm going to paint it.
  - b. I'm going to fix it.
  - c. I'm going to do laundry.
- 17. I need to assemble my new VCR.
  - a. Can I borrow your screwdriver?
  - b. Can I borrow your ladder?
  - c. Can I borrow your TV?
- 18. I sprained my ankle.
  - a. I broke my ankle.
  - b. I hurt my ankle.
  - c. I poked my ankle.

- 19. I'm going to fill out my income tax form.
  - a. I'm going to return it.
  - b. I'm going to read it.
  - c. I'm going to answer the questions on the form.
- 20. They're playing Scrabble.
  - a. They're playing a game.
  - b. They're playing a sport.
  - c. They're playing an instrument.
- 21. Mr. Smith is complaining to his boss.
  - a. He's talking about his boss, and he's upset.
  - b. He's talking to his boss, and he's happy.
  - c. He's talking to his boss, and he's upset.

- 22. I'm going to call my wife right away.
  - a. I'm going to call her immediately.
  - b. I'm going to call her in a few hours.
  - c. I'm going to call her when I have time.
- 23. My sister is an excellent athlete.
  - a. She's an active person.
  - b. She plays sports very well.
  - c. She likes to watch sports.
- 24. My mother is looking forward to her retirement.
  - a. She's happy about her new job.
  - b. She wants to buy new tires for her car.
  - c. Soon she won't have to go to work every day.

#### LISTENING: Looking Forward



Listen to each story. Then answer the questions.

# What Are Mr. and Mrs. Miller Looking Forward to?

# and the second

- Mr. and Mrs. Miller _____ last week.
  - (a.) moved
  - b. relaxed
  - c. flew to Los Angeles
- 2. Mr. and Mrs. Miller aren't going to ____ this weekend.
  - a. repaint their living room
  - b. assemble their VCR
  - c. relax in their yard
- 3. They're going to _____ next weekend.
  - a. assemble their computer
  - b. relax
  - c. paint flowers

# What's Jonathan Looking Forward to?



- 4. Jonathan isn't _____ today.
  - a. sitting in his office
  - b. thinking about his work
  - c. thinking about next weekend
- 5. Next weekend he'll be
  - a. working
  - b. cooking and cleaning
  - c. getting married
- 6. On their trip to Hawaii, Jonathan and his wife won't be
  - a. swimming in the ocean
  - b. paying bills
  - c. eating in restaurants

# What's Mrs. Grant Looking Forward to?



- 7. When she retires, Mrs. Grant will be _____.
  - a. getting up early
  - b. getting up late
  - c. taking the bus to work
- 8. Mrs. Grant will _____ with her friends.
  - a. go to museums
  - b. work in her garden
  - c. read books
- 9. She'll take her grandchildren to _____.
  - a. the park and the beach
  - b. the zoo and the beach
  - c. the park and the

~	CHI	ECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1-3		
A.	Fill	l in the blanks.		
Ex.		nis a good skater, and	4.	A. Did Mr. Wong teach biology last semester?
1.		Mr. and Mrs. Leewonderful dancers.		B. No, he He astronomy because the astronomy teacher sick all semester.
	В.	I agree with you. They very well.	5.	A you talk to Tom last night
2.	A.	Roger very carelessly.		B. No, I to his wife. Tom there when I called.
	В.	I know. He's a terrible driver.	C.	Write the questions.
3.	A.	We don't swim very well.	Ex.	We're arguing with our landlord.
	B.	I disagree. I think		Who are you arguing with?
		excellent	1.	I'm writing about my favorite movie.
4.	A.	I type very well. I think		
		a very good	2.	They're going to fix their bookcase.
5.	A.	We good, but we like to ski anyway.		
B.	Fil	l in the blanks.	3.	He hiked in the mountains.
1.		Did you speak to Mrs. Baxter yesterday?  No, I I	4.	She'll be ready in a few minutes.
		too busy. But I to Mrs. Parker.	5.	They arrived by plane.
2.	A.	Did you buy juice when you were at the store?	6.	We'll be staying until Monday.
	В.	No, I I forgot. But		
		I milk.	7.	She's going to hire <u>five</u> people.
3.	A.	they get up early this morning?		
	В.	No, they They up very late.		

Activity Workbook

34

D.	Answer the questions.				
Ex.	What did your daughter do yesterday morning?				
	(do her homework) She did her homework.				
1.	What's your sister doing today?				
	(adjust her satellite dish)				
2.	What does your brother do every evening?				
	(chat online)				
3.	What are you going to do next weekend?				
	(visit my mother-in-law)				
4.	What did Jack and Rick do yesterday afternoon?				
	(deliver groceries)				
5.	What was David doing when his children came home from school?				
	(bake a cake)				
6.	How will you get to work tomorrow?				
	(take the bus)				
7.	What will you and your husband be doing this evening?				
	(watch TV)				
8.	How did you cut your hand?				
	(chop carrots)				
E.	Listen to each question and then complete the answer.				
Ex.	Yes, he does.				
1.	Yes, 5. No,				
2.	No, 6. Yes,				
3.	Yes, 7. No,				
4.	Yes, 8. Yes,				

## FOR MANY YEARS



I ride horses.

I've ridden __ horses for many years.



I speak Italian.

it all my life.



I draw cartoons.

cartoons for several years.



I fly airplanes.

_ airplanes for several years.



5. I take photographs.

them for many years.



8. I write for a newspaper.

___ for a newspaper for many years.



I give injections at the hospital.

> ____ injections for many years.



6. I do exercises every day.

them every day for many years.



9. I drive carefully.

_ carefully all my life.





Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. (a.) ridden

written

2. a. taking b. taken

3. a. giving

b. given

4. a. written b. driven

5. a. writing

written b.

6. a. drawing

b. doing

7. a. spoken

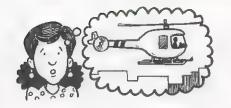
speaking

8. a. done

b. drawn

## J'VE NEVER

be fly give ride sing take draw get go see swim write



1. <u>I've never flown</u> in a helicopter.



a raise.



in a limousine.



a cartoon.



a book.



a trip to Hawaii.



in a choir.



in the Mediterranean.



on television.



on a cruise.



a present to my teacher.



12. ____a Broadway show.

# LISTENING



Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

- 1. <u>Yes</u>
- No
- 3. Yes
- No
- 5. Yes
- No
- **7.** Yes
- No

- 2. Yes
- No
- 4. Yes
- No
- 6. Yes
- No
- 8. Yes

#### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

fall get give go ride wear

1. A. Have you ever gotten stuck in bad traffic?

B. Yes. As a matter of fact, _____got ___stuck in very bad traffic this morning.

on a Ferris wheel? 2. A.

B. Yes, I have. _____ on a Ferris wheel last weekend.

_____ a tuxedo?

B. Yes, I have. _____ a tuxedo to my sister's wedding.

scuba diving? A.

B. Yes, I have. scuba diving last summer.

blood? 5. A.

B. Yes, I have. _____ blood a few months ago.

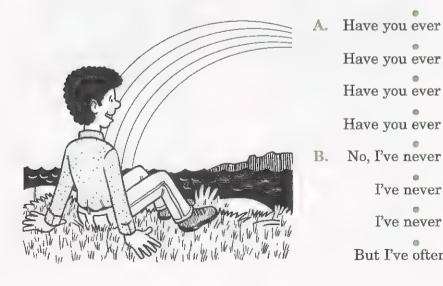
on the sidewalk? 6. A.

B. Yes. In fact, _____ on the sidewalk a few days ago.

## GRAMMARRAP: Have You Ever?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



Have you ever Have you ever Have you ever В.

No, I've never I've never I've never But I've often

a rainbow? seen. learned to dance? flown an airplane? to France? gone a rainbow. seen learned to dance. an airplane. flown

to France. gone

#### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

take write speak drive eat go meet see A. Have your children eaten 2. A. ____ George _ his new car yet? breakfast yet? B. Yes, they have . They ate B. Yes, _____ it for the first time this morning. breakfast a little while ago. _____ you and Jane _____ Gloria _ 4. A. 3. A. the post office yet? the new movie at the Westville Mall? B. Yes, ___ B. Yes, _____. to the post office a little while ago. it last Saturday night. _____ the employees _____ 6. A. _____ you _____ to the 5. A. inventory yet? landlord yet? Yes, _____ B. Yes, _____ inventory last weekend. to him this morning. _____ I _____ a letter _____ you and your wife 8. A. your daughter's new boyfriend yet? to the Carter Company yet? B. Yes, _ ____. B. Yes, _____ him them a letter last week. last Friday night.



1.	Kenji and his girlfriend aren't going to eat at Burger Town todayThey've already
	eaten at Burger Town this week. They ate there on Monday.
2.	My sister isn't going dancing tonight already dancing this week.
	dancing last night.
3.	Timothy isn't going to wear his new jacket to work today already it to
	work this week it yesterday.
4.	My husband and I aren't going to do our laundry today already our
	laundry this week it on Saturday.
5.	Roger isn't going to give his girlfriend candy today already her
	candy this week her candy yesterday morning.
6.	I'm not going to see a movie today already a movie this week.
	a movie on Wednesday.
7.	We aren't going to buy fruit at the supermarket today already
	fruit at the supermarket this week some fruit two days ago.
8.	Susie isn't going to visit her grandparents today already
	them this week them yesterday.
9.	David isn't going to take his children to the circus today already
	them to the circus this week. them to the circus a few days ago.

## WHAT'S THE WORD?

21. She _____ there today.

	go went gone				see saw seen	
1.	We shouldgo	now.	4.	I've never	h	im.
2.	Theywent home	e early today.	5.	I	her yester	·day.
3.	She's alreadygone	home.	6.	Do you	the	m often?
	eat ate eaten				write wrote written	
7.	I there this	is morning.	10.	How often de	o you	to them?
8.	Has he ever	there?	11.	She's already	у	her report.
9.	Do you th	ere every day?	12.	He	her a v	ery long letter.
	wear wore worn				speak spoke spoken	
13.	When will you	it?	16.	Who	to you	about it?
14.	He's never	_ it.	17.	She can't	C	chinese.
15.	She it tod	ay.	18.	Have they _		to you?
	drive drove driven				do did done	
19.	They've never	there.	22.	Did you	yo	ur homework?
20.	We never like to	there.	23.	We	that ye	sterday.

24. Have you ever _____ that?

#### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

A. Really? When?

- A. Janet, you've got to do your homework.
   B. But, Mother, <u>l've</u> already ______ my homework today.
  - B. Don't you remember? _____ my homework this afternoon.
  - A. Oh, that's right. Also, _____ you ____ a letter to Grandma yet?
  - B. Yes, _____. I wrote to her yesterday.





- 2. A. Would you like to swim at the health club tonight?
  - B. I don't think so. _____ already _____ at the health club today.
  - A. Really? When?
  - B. _____ there this morning.
- 3. A. Are you going to take your vitamins?

  B. _____ already ____ them.
  - A. Really? When?
  - B. _____ them before breakfast.

    How about you? _____ you ____ yours?
  - A. Yes, ______ nine when I got up.





- 4. A. I hope Jimmy gets a haircut soon.
  - B. Don't worry, Mother. _____ already _____ one.
  - A. I'm glad to hear that. When?
  - B. _____ a haircut yesterday.
  - A. That's wonderful!

5. A. When are you and Fred going to eat at the new restaurant downtown?

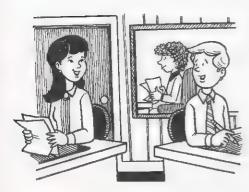
B. _____ already _____ there.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ there last weekend.

A. How was the food?

B. She said, "____



6.	A.	When are you going to speak to the boss about a raise?
	В.	already to her.
	A.	Really? When?
	B.	to her this morning.
	A.	What did she say?

## GRAMMARRAP: Have You Gone to the Bank?

B. It was terrible. It was the worst food we've ever



## Listen. Then clap and practice.

She got

Have you gone to the bank? B. Yes. I have. I went to the bank A. Have they taken a vacation? they have. B. Yes, They took in June. a vacation Has he written the letters? Α. he has. В. Yes, He wrote the letters today.  $\mathbf{A}_{i}$ Has she gotten a raise? she has. B. Yes,

a raise

last May.



## IN A LONG TIME

buy dance fly go read see swim clean eat give make ride study take



- 1. A. What's the matter, Susan? You aren't riding very well today.
  - B. I know. <u>I haven't ridden</u> in a long time.



- 3. A. Are you nervous?
  - B. Yes, I am. _____in an airplane in a long time.



- 5. A. You aren't swimming very well today.
  - B. I know. _____ in a long time.



- 7. A. Susie's room is very dirty.
  - B. I know. She _____it in a long time.



- 2. A. I can't believe it! These cars are very expensive.
  - B. Remember, we _____ a new car in a long time.



- 4. A. Are you excited about your vacation?
  - B. Yes, I am. _____ a vacation in a long time.



- 6. A. Buster is really hungry.
  - B. I know. He _____anything in a long time.



- 8. A. I think Timmy watches too much TV.
  - B. You're right. _____ a book in a long time.

44



- 9. A. Mom, who was the sixteenth president of the United States?
  - B. I'm not sure.

    American history in a long time.



- 11. A. Are you nervous?
  - B. Yes, I am. blood in a long time.



- 13. A. Is there any fruit in the refrigerator?
  - B. No, there isn't. I ______ to the supermarket in a long time.



- 10. A. Everyone says the new movie at the Center Cinema is excellent.
  - B. Let's see it. We a good movie in a long time.

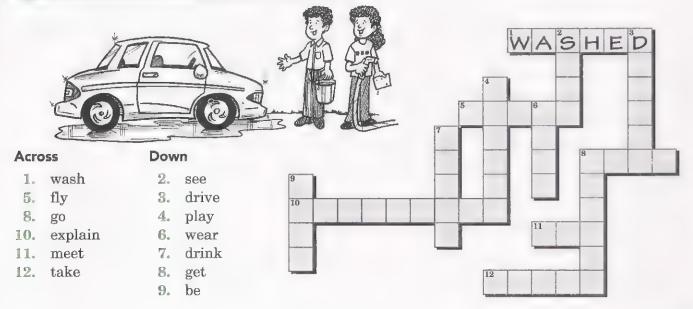


- 12. A. What's Dad doing?
  - B. He's making dinner. _____ dinner in a long time.



- 14. A. Ouch!!
  - B. Sorry. ______in a long time.

## PUZZLE: What Have They Already Done?



## A LOT OF THINGS TO DO

Richard is going to have a party tonight, and he has a lot of things to do.

V	go to the supermarket
	clean my apartment
W	get a haircut
	bake a cake
V	fix my CD player

1.	He's already gone to the supermarket.	
2	He hasn't cleaned his apartment yet.	
3		
4		
E.		



_	



Susan is going to work this morning, and she has a lot

of things to do.

Beverly and Paul are going on a trip tomorrow, and they have a lot of things to do.





Roberta is very busy today. She has a lot of things to do at the office.



1	write to Mrs. Lane
1	call Mr. Sanchez
NAME OF THE PARTY OF	meet with Ms. Wong
	read my e-mail
1	send a fax to the
	Ace Company
	Production of the state of the

16	 _	
17.	 	 
18		
19		 
20.		

You have a lot of things to do today. What have you done? What haven't you done?

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	AND THE HOUSE OF THE RESERVE OF THE

# LISTENING



What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check Yes or No.

				_			
		Yes	No			Yes	No
1.	do homework	V		5.	do the laundry		
	practice the violin				vacuum the rugs		
2.	write the report			6.	get the food		
	send a fax				clean the house		
3.	feed the dog			7.	speak to the landlord		
	eat breakfast		_		call Ajax Electric		
4.	fix the pipes			8.	hook up the VCR		
	repair the washing machine				read the instructions		

## WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. Have you spoken to David recently? B. Yes, I have I to him last night. What _____ he say? B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter this week, and he's never _____ in a helicopter before. A. you seen any good movies recently? B. No, I ______, I _____ a movie last week, but it was terrible. A. Really? What movie did you _____? B. The Man from Madagascar. It's one of the worst movies I've ever _____. A. I think I forgot to do something, but I can't remember what I forgot to do. B. Have you _____ the mail to the post office? A. Yes. I _____ it to the post office an hour ago. _____ you _____ a fax to the Ace Company? В. A. Yes. I _____ them a fax this morning. В. _____ you _____ the employees their paychecks? A. Uh-oh! That's what I forgot to do! _____ you gone on vacation yet? B. Yes, I ______ to Venice. It was phenomenal! ______ you ever _____ to Venice before? B. Yes, I _____. I ____ there a few years ago.

- 5. A. What _____ you get for your birthday?
  - B. My family _____ me seventy-five dollars.
  - A. That's fantastic! What _____
  - B. Going to buy? I've already _____ all my birthday money.
  - A. Really? What _____ buy?
  - B. I ______ a lot of CDs. Do you want to _____ to them?





- 6. A. Are you ready to leave soon?
  - B. No, _____ a shower yet.
  - A. But you _____ up an hour ago. You're really slow today. _____ you eaten breakfast yet?
  - B. Of course ______ a little while ago, and I've already _____ the dishes.
  - A. Well, hurry up! It's 8:30. I don't want to be late.

## LISTENING



## Listen to each word and then say it.



- 1. job
- 2. jacket
- 3. <u>j</u>uice
- 4. jam
- 5. jog
- 6. pajamas
- 7. journalist
- 8. just
- 9. Jennifer

- 10. you
- 11. yoga
- 12. yellow
- 13. yard
- 14. yesterday
- 15. young
- 16. yogurt
- 17. <u>yet</u>
- 18. New York



#### JULIA'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Julia's keyboard is broken. The j's and the v's don't always work. Fill in the missing i's and v's and then read Julia's letters aloud.



1.

Judy.

Have you seen my blue and Yellow Lacket at _our house? I think I left it there __esterday after the __azz concert. I've looked everywhere, and I __ust can't find it anywhere.

ulia

2.

Dear __ennifer,

We're sorry __ou haven't been able to visit us this ear. Do ou think _ou could come in _une or _uly? We really en_oyed _our visit last __ear. We really want to see __ou again.

__ulia

3.

eff.

_ack and I have gone out _ogging, but we'll be back in _ust a few minutes. Make __ourself comfortable. _ou can wait for us in the _ard. We haven't eaten lunch __et. We'll have some __ogurt and orange __uice when we get back.

__ulia

4.

Dear __ane.

We _ust received the beautiful pa__amas __ou sent to __immy. Thank __ou very much. __immy is too __oung to write to __ou himself, but he says "Thank __ou." He's already worn the pa_amas, and he's en_oying them a lot.

_ulia

5.

Dear __anet.

_ack and I are coming to visit _ou and _ohn in New _ork. We've been to New __ork before, but we haven't visited the Statue of Liberty or the Empire State Building __et. See __ou in __anuary or maybe in une.

_ulia

6.

Dear __oe.

We got a letter from __ames last week. He has en__oyed college a lot this __ear. His favorite sub__ects are German and __apanese, He's looking for a __ob as a __ournalist in __apan, but he hasn't found one __et.

__ulia

50

# IS OR HAS?

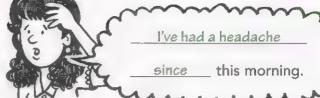
1.	He's already eaten lunch.	11.	Where's the nearest health club?
	is		is
	has		has
2.	He's eating lunch.	12.	She's written the report.
	is		is
	has		has
3,	She's taking a bath.	13.	He's taking a lot of photographs.
	is		is
	has		has
4.	She's taken a bath.	14.	He's taken a few photographs.
	is		is
	has		has
5.	He's having a good time.	15.	He's spent all his money.
	is		is
	has		has
6.	She's going to get up.	16.	There's a library across the street.
	is		is
	has		has
7.	He's bought a lot of CDs recently.	17.	She's gone kayaking.
	is		is
	has		has
8.	It's snowing.	18.	<u>It's</u> very warm.
	is		is
	has		has
9.	She's thirsty.	19.	He's embarrassed.
	is		is
	has		has
10.	He's got to leave now.	20.	This is the best book she's ever read.
	is		is
	has		has

for

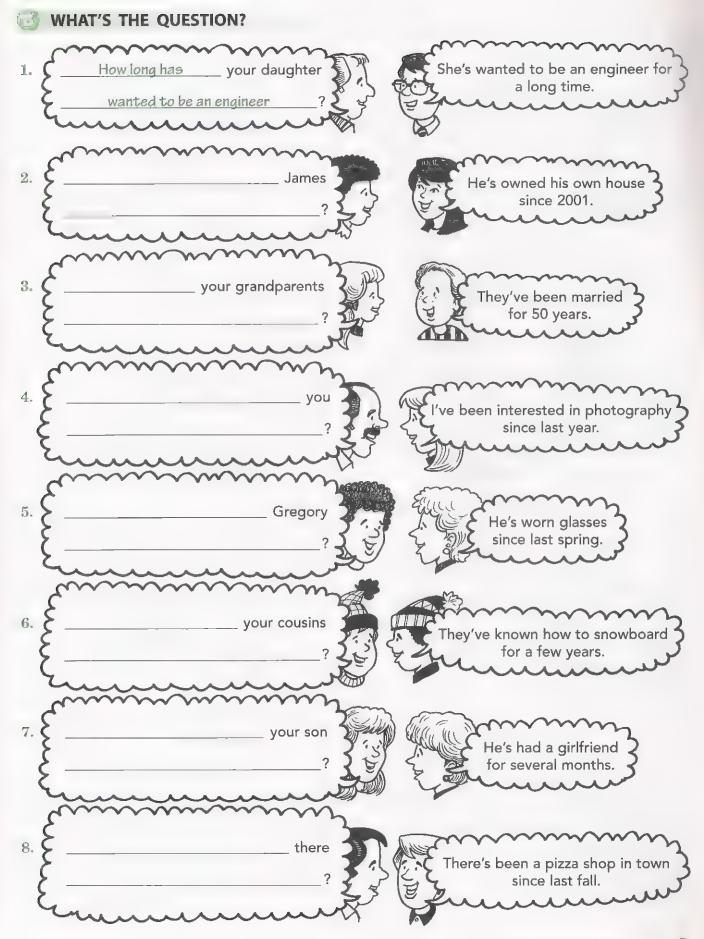
since



1. How long have you had a headache?



2.	How long have your parents been married?	
		a long time.
3.	How long has your brother owned a motorcycle?	
		last summer.
Ł.	How long has your sister been interested in astronomy?	
		several years.
i.	How long have you had a cell phone?	
		last month.
) t	How long have you and your husband known each other?	
		1994.
	How long have the Wilsons had a dog?	
	<del></del>	a few weeks.
e e	How long have you had problems with your upstairs neighbor?	
		a year.
),	How long has your daughter been a computer programmer?	
		2000.
	How long has your son played in the school orchestra?	
		September.
0	How long have there been mice in your attic?	
		two months.



## GRAMMARRAP: How Long Have You Known Maria?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



A.	How long have you	known	Maria?
В.	I've known her	since I was	two.
	•		

A. Have you met her older sister?

B. No, I haven't. Have you?



How long has your son been in college?

He's been there since early September.

Does he like all of his courses?

I think so. I can't remember.



How long have your friends lived in London?

They've lived there since two thousand one.

Have you visited them since they moved there?

Yes, I have.

It was fun.



A. How long has your brother been married?

B. He's been married for seven months.

A. Have you seen him since his wedding?

B. I've seen him only once.

#### SINCE WHEN?



1. ____im __ sick today.

_____l've been sick ____ since I got up this morning.



3. Roger _____ how to ski.

how to ski since he took lessons last winter.



5. _____ lost.

_____ lost since we arrived here this morning.



7. _____ cold and cloudy.

cold and cloudy since we got here last weekend.



9. My boyfriend _____ bored.

_____ bored since the concert began forty-five minutes ago.



2. Rita _____ a swollen knee.

_____ a swollen knee since she played soccer last Saturday.



1. _____ nervous.

they got married a few hours ago.



6. I _____ a stiff neck.

went to a tennis match yesterday.



8. My daughter _____ the cello.

_____ played the cello since she was six years old.



10. _____ afraid of dogs.

my neighbor's dog bit me last year.

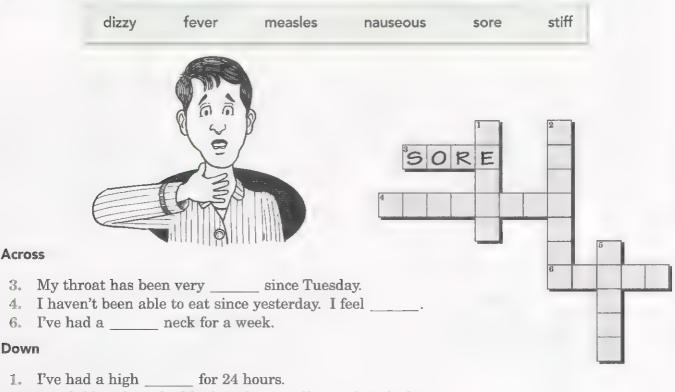


#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- a. Bob is in the army.
  - (b.) Bob is engaged.
- a. Carol is in music school.
  - b. Carol is a professional musician.
- Michael has been home for a week.
  - b. Michael hurt himself this week.
- a. She hasn't started her new job.
  - She gets up early every morning.
- a. Richard is in college.
  - b. Richard hasn't eaten in the cafeteria.
- a. Nancy and Tom met five and a half 6. years ago.
  - b. Nancy and Tom met when they were five and a half years old.

- They play soccer every weekend.
  - They're eight years old.
- Patty is a teenager. 8. a.
  - Patty has short hair.
- 9. a. Ron used to own his own business.
  - Ron moved nine years ago.
- 10. a. She's interested in astronomy.
  - She's eleven years old.
- 11. a. He's in high school.
  - He isn't in high school now.
- 12. a. Alan has owned his house for fifteen
  - b. Alan doesn't have problems with his house now.

## **CROSSWORD**



- My children have had little red spots all over their bodies for two days. They have the _____.
- 5. I've been since I fell down and hurt my head.

## SCRAMBLED SENTENCES

Han a summer	L I -	م ماند	sentences.
unscram	ole	tne	sentences.

L.	she a jazz Julie liked teenager. has was since
	Julie has liked jazz since she was a teenager.
2.	he play little the since known a boy. He's piano was how to
3.	since I've was in I astronomy young. interested been
4.	since been they college. engaged They've finished
5.	been he a cooking He's graduated from chef school. since
6.	she wanted be to teacher eighteen She's a years since old. was
7.	moved ago. business They've their year owned since a they here own
( in	WRITE ABOUT YOURSELF
	WRITE ABOUT YOURSELF I'm interested in
1.	I'm interested in
1.	I'm interested in  I've been interested in since
1.	I'm interested in  I've been interested in since  I own  I've owned since
1.	I'm interested in  I've been interested in since
1.	I'm interested in  I've been interested in since  I own  I've owned since
<ol> <li>2.</li> <li>3.</li> </ol>	I'm interested in  I've been interested in  I own  I've owned since  I like
<ol> <li>2.</li> <li>3.</li> </ol>	I'm interested in  I've been interested in since  I own  I've owned since  I've since

#### THEN AND NOW





have

be

speak

teach

1. Mr. and Mrs. Miller <u>walk</u> every day. ____ every day since Mr. Miller had problems with his heart last year. Before that, _____ never _. They stayed home and watched TV.



Terry _____ a truck driver. She drives a truck between the east coast and the west coast. a truck driver for a year. Before that, ____ a taxi driver.



Your Uncle Walter _____ already ____ us five times this year! Last year, he _____ us only twice. How many times will he ____ us next year?!



walk

visit

2. Sam _____ with a Boston accent. _____ with a Boston accent since he moved to Boston last summer. Before that, _____ with a New York accent.



____ French. Now _____ ____ English at a Brazilian university for the past two years.



6. Tiffany _____ long blonde hair. long blonde hair since she became a movie star. Before that, she __ short brown hair. Tiffany looks very different now!

58

#### **LOOKING BACK**



Victor (be)

musician photographer 1990-now

1982-1989

I.	How long	has Victor bee	n	_ a musicia	ın?
	He's be	een a musicia <u>n</u>	since _	1990	
2.	How long	was he	a p	hotograph	er?
	He was	a photographer	for	7 years	



Mrs. Sanchez (teach)

science math

1995-now

1985-1994



3. How long _____ science?

_____ since _____.

_____ for _____.

_____ since _____.



my grandparents

(have)

dog cat

1998-now 1986-1997 6. How long _____ a dog?

5. How long _____ a cat?



Betty (work)

bank mall

2000-now 1997-1999 7. How long _____ at the bank? _____ since _____. 8. How long ____ at the mall? _____ for _____.



my parents (live)

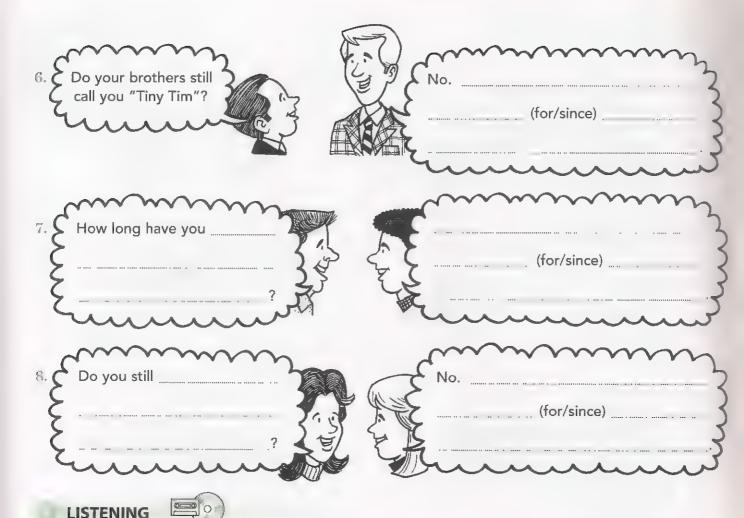
Miami New York

2001-now 1980-2000

9. How long _____ in New York? ___ _ for 10. How long _____ in Miami? since

## **HIGH SCHOOL REUNION**

1. E Do you still go skiing every winter?	(for/since)
2. E Do you still live	(for/since)
3. Are you still a/an?	(for/since)
4. How long have you been interested in	(for/since)
5. Do you stillin your free time?	(for/since)



## Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. He's always been a salesperson.
  - (b.) He was a cashier.
- 2. a. His daughter was in medical school.
  - b. His daughter is in medical school.
- 3. a. Her parents haven't always lived in a house.
  - Her parents have always lived in a house.
- 4. a. He's always wanted to be an actor.
  - b. He isn't in college now.
- 5. a. They exercise at their health club every day.
  - b. They haven't exercised at their health club since last year.
- 6. a. James hasn't always been a bachelor.
  - b. James has been married for ten years.

- 7. a. Jane has wanted to meet a writer.
  - Jane wants to be a writer.
- 8. a. He's never broken his ankle.
  - b. He's never sprained his ankle.
- 9. a. She's always liked rock music.
  - b. She hasn't always liked classical music.
- 10. a. Billy has had a fever for two days.
  - b. Billy has had a sore throat for two days.
- 11. a. Jennifer has always been the manager.
  - b. Jennifer hasn't been a salesperson since last fall.
- 12. a. He's interested in modern art now.
  - b. He's always been interested in art.

#### WHAT'S THE WORD?

for

since



1. We've been living here __since__ 2001.



3. I've been listening to this CD _____ an hour.



5. Billy, you've been roller-blading _____ this morning!



7. Our neighbors have been vacuuming

_____ 7 A.M.

## CHOOSE

- 1. I've been working here since _____.
  - (a.) last month
    - b. three months
- 2. He's been taking a shower for _____.
  - a. this afternoon
  - b. half an hour
- 3. It's been ringing for _____.
  - a. two o'clock
  - b. a few minutes



2. It's been raining _____ two days.



4. She's been flying airplanes _______1995.



6. He's been practicing the cello _____ three and a half hours.



8. We've been having problems with our

heat _____ a week.

- 4. She's been studying since _____.
  - a. eight o'clock
  - b. an hour
- 5. They've been dating for _____.
  - a. high school
  - b. six months
- 6. I've been feeling sick since _____.
  - a. twelve hours
  - b. yesterday

#### **HOW LONG?**



1. How long have you been studying?

<u>l've been studying since</u> early this morning.



3. How long has Tom been having problems with his car?

a week.



5. How long have we been waiting?

forty-five minutes.



7. How long has Professor Drake been talking?

an hour and a half.



9. How long have you been teaching?

1975.



2. How long has Ann been feeling sick?

a few days.



4. How long have the people next door been arguing?

last night.



6. How long has that cell phone been ringing?

the play began.



8. How long have Rick and Sally been dating?

high school.





10. How long have I been chatting online?

more than two hours.

## WHAT ARE THEY DOING?

assemble bake bark browse do jog look make plant

1. Larry is looking for his keys.

He's been looking for his keys all morning.

2. My sister looking for something in the park.

She's been looking for something in the park since 8 A.M.

3. The dog next door <u>is barking</u>.

It's been barking all day.

4. Our neighbors are planting flowers.

They've been planting flowers for several hours.

5. Michael is doing his homework.

He's been doing his homework since dinner.

6. My wife is browsing the web.

She's been browsing _____ the web for an hour.

7. Mr. and Mrs. Lee are assembling their son's new bicycle.

They've been assembling it it all afternoon.

8. I'm am baking cookies.

I've been baking cookies since two o'clock.

9. You and your brother are making a lot of noise!

You've been making noise since you got up.

# LISTENING



## Listen and choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

1. (a.) 1995.

2. a. 1:45.

3. a. 3 o'clock.

- b. a few years.
- 4. a. yesterday.
  - b. several days.
- 5. a. 7:30 this morning.
  - b. more than an hour.
- 6. a. 7 o'clock.
  - b. a half hour.

- 7. a. a few weeks.
  - b. last month.
- 8. a. about three hours.
- b. 4 o'clock.
- 9. a. early this morning.
  - b. twenty minutes.

b. forty-five minutes.

b. thirty minutes.

# GRAMMARRAP: How Long?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



- How long have you been working A.
- at the mall?

- I've been working В.
- at the mall
- since the fall.



- How long has she been wearing A.
  - her new ring?
- B. She's been wearing her new ring
- since the spring.



- How long have you been living A.
- in L.A.?

- We've been living B.
- in L.Ā.
- since May.



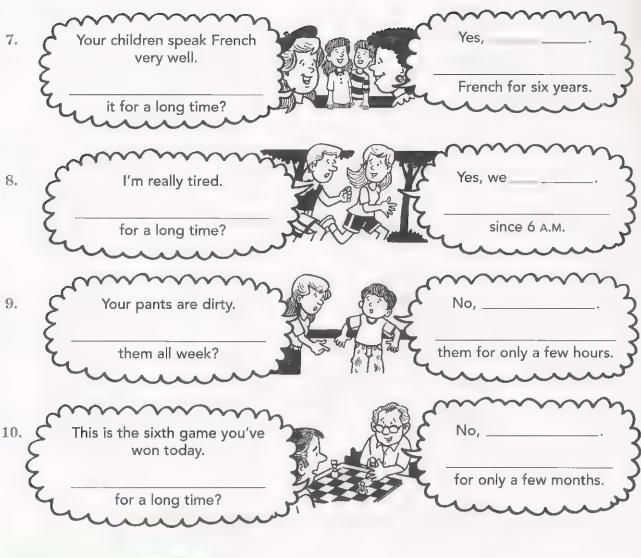
- How long has he been
- waiting
- for the train?
- He's been waiting since it started B.
- to rain.



- How long have you been looking for A.
- that mouse?
- We've been looking since we rented В.
- this house.

## WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

take work make play snow study vacuum wait wear run Yes, I_ have 1. Excuse me. Have you been waiting I've been waiting in line for a long time? for more than an hour. What a terrible day! Yes, 2. since early this morning. for a long time? Your son plays the violin very 3. beautifully. lessons since he was five. lessons for a long time? No, here for a long time? here for only a week. Yes, your car strange noises for a long time? these noises all week. Yes, 6. You look tired. all morning. for a long time?



## LISTENING



#### Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

traffic 6. a. the cake 11. a. the president a computer the bridge CDs b. b. a. a wall 7. a. her composition 12. a. a restaurant the furniture her bicycle b. a neighbor 3. the guitar 8. a. books 13. a. fruit a. b. my bills b. trains b. my car the drums 4. a. 9. a. a sandwich 14. a. a test b. tennis a novel a cake b. the cookies 10. a. socks videos 15. a. b. the babies b. chairs problems

## SOUND IT OUT!



Listen to each word and then say it.

this

these

- bills
- 3. chicken 5. building
- 1. w<u>ee</u>k
- 3. briefcase
- 5. fever

- officer
- 4. ticket 6. itself

- 2. speak
- 4. friendly
- 6. eaten

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- 1. thin:
- police
- tired
- (interested)

- 2. build:
- headache
- is
- sw<u>ea</u>ter

- 3. read:
- Steve's
- been
- try

- 4. if:
- in

- b<u>i</u>te
- taxi

- 5. live:
- met
- history
- child

- 6. fishing:
- science
- writing
- sister winter

- 7. piece: 8. east:
- very hire
- wear Chinese
- ready

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

10. k<u>e</u>y:

dinner

receive

think

- 11. tennis:
- easy
- h<u>ea</u>ter
- this

- 12. complete:
- any
- <u>ge</u>t
- try

- 13. k<u>ee</u>p:
- b<u>u</u>sy
- Peter
- disturb

- 14. tuxedo:
- type
- if
- w<u>ee</u>k

- 15. Linda:
- didn't
- gr<u>ee</u>n
- bright

- 16. meeting:
- child
- forget
- e-mail

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

## YOU DECIDE: What Have They Been Doing?



#### WHAT'S HAPPENING?

complain go make read study swim talk write see My husband and I are very full. We've been eating for the past two hours. We've already eaten soup, salad, chicken, and vegetables. And our dinner isn't finished. We haven't eaten our dessert yet! Dr. Davis is tired. _____ patients since early this morning. _____ already _____ twenty patients, and it's only two o'clock. _____ the other patients in her waiting room yet. Dave likes to swim. for an hour and a half. _____ already _____ across the pool thirty times. Amy is very tired. _____ to job interviews for 4. the past three weeks. _____ already _____ to ten job interviews, and she hasn't found a job yet! _____ all evening. Gregory loves to talk. _____ already _____ about his job, his house, and his car. Fortunately, ______ about his cats yet. 6. Betty and Bob are writing thank-you notes for their wedding gifts, and they're very tired. ______ them all weekend. _____ already _____ to their aunts, uncles, and cousins, but ______ to their friends yet.

7.		AA	Andrew	is t	ired. He's having a	party toni	ght,	and
3	76				desser	ts since ea	rly 1	his morning.
Î	of Street S			a	lready	_ two app	le p	ies and three
			blueber	ry p	ies. But he isn't fin	ished		
	Contract of the contract of th		a chocol	ate	cake yet.			
0	é							
8.		NA SA	Patty is	ver	y tired			since she got home
			from scl	nool	already			_ English and math.
1	A				e up late tonight be ory test yet.	ecause		
			IOI HOX		ory tobb yes.			
9.			Today is	з Но	ward's day off, and	he's enjoyi	ing l	nimself.
	具				since early this	morning.		already
		9			three short stor	ies. But _		
			today's	new	spaper yet.			
10.			Mr and	Mr	s. Grumble like to c	omplain		
10.		7 5 W 7 5 8				-		
	8			_				_ about their jobs, the z. Fortunately, they
					ahout	the party	vet	but I'm sure they will.
	- 1	Abla [ [ A to to to to a			asotto	one pur oy	, 00,	
13	LIS	TENING						
Liste	en ar	nd decide where the co	onversati	on i	s taking place.			
1.	a. b.	in a kitchen in a supermarket	5.	a. b.	at a clinic at a bakery	9.	a. b.	in an office at a bus stop
2.	a.	at home	6.	a.	in a cafeteria	10.		***
	b.	in school		b.	in a library		b.	in a pet shop
3.	a. h	in a department stor	e 7.	a. b.	at a concert hall at a museum	11.	a. b.	at home at a movie theater
	b.		0			10		
4.	a. b.	at a movie theater at home	8.	a. b.	at a health club in a book store	12.	a. b.	at a clinic in a department store

#### **WHICH WORD?**

(leaking The floor is wet! How long has the ceiling been leaked flown in helicopters for years. I'm not nervous. I've been flying been running in a marathon before. I'm a little worried. I've never run made so far today? How many pizzas have you already been making have you doing today? You look tired. What have you been seen this movie before. I think I've been seeing giving blood? Has your husband already given taken a karate lesson. Have you? I've never been taking been going out on a date before? Have you ever gone has rung since we started class! Alexander, your cell phone has been ringing

11. Jane isn't nervous. She's been singing in front of audiences for years.

# YOU DECIDE: What Are They Saying? A. Mrs. Vickers, could I speak to you for a few minutes?

В.	Of course. Please sit down.
A.	Mrs. Vickers, I've been thinking. I've been working here at the
	Company (for/since)
	I've worked very hard, and I've done a lot of things here.
	For example, I've,
	I've,
	and I've been
	(for/since)
В.	That's true, Mr. Mills. And we're happy with your work.
Α.	Thank you, Mrs. Vickers. As I was saying, I know I've done a very good job here, and I really think I should get a raise.
	I haven't had a raise (for/since)
В.	



- A. Dad, could I speak to you for a few minutes?
- B. Sure, James. Please sit down.
- A. Dad, I've been thinking. I've been working very hard in school this year, and I've done all my chores at home. For example,

ľve	.,,	1 17	.,		**	, I'	ve .			,,,,,,,,,,,	en 4 m	
			, ar	ıd I've	e been	l	**117 711	11 1 + 1 1 1 7		,		
	****		. (fo	r/sinc	e)			,,,, + 11,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,	,	

That's true, James. Your mother and I are very proud of you.

Thank you, Dad. As I was saying, I know I've been very responsible, and I really think I should be able to take your car when I go out on a date. After all, I've been driving

(for/since)	4 1414	 			7.4 11

#### A NEW LIFE

Daniel has been living in a small town in Mexico all his life. His father just got a good job in the United States, and Daniel and his family are going to live there. Daniel's life is going to be very different in the United States.

- 1. He's going to live in a big city.
- 2. He's going to take English lessons.
- 3. He's going to take the subway.
- 4. He's going to shop in American supermarkets.
- 5. He's going to eat American food.
- 6. He's going to play American football.



#### Daniel is a little nervous.

1.	He's never lived in a big city	before.
2.		before.
3.		before.
4.		before.
5.		before.
6.		before.
7.	$Q_{\rm phino} = Q_{\rm phino} = $	before.
	Daniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many years. They'll be abhim.	le to help
8.	They've been living in a big city	for years.
9.		for years.
10.		for years.
11.		for years.
12.		for years.
13.		for years.
14.		for years.

Daniel's cousins tell him he shouldn't worry. They're sure he'll enjoy his new life in the United States very much.

### YOU DECIDE: A New Life

all her life. Now she's going to move to	
all her life. Now she's going to move to(your city)	
Her life is going to be very different in(your city)	
1. She's going to	
She's going to	
3. She's going to	
4. She's going to	
5. She's going to	
6	before
9.	
(has/have) been living inyears and will be able to help her.	
11	for years
12.	for years
12	for years

#### √ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 4–6 A. Complete the sentences with the present perfect. Julie has already done her homework. Ex. (do)(read) I haven't read your report yet. 1. Mary and her brother _____ already _____ breakfast. (eat) 2. My nephew _____ his violin lesson yet. (take) 3. I _____ to my grandparents yet. (write) 4. My wife _____ already _____ to work. (go) 5. You _____ your electric bill yet. (pay) (have) 6. Henry _____ already _____ a problem with his new cell phone. B. Complete the questions. ____ to your 4. A. supervisor yet? in a helicopter? B. Yes, I have. I spoke to her this morning. B. Yes, he has. He flew in a helicopter last summer. his new bicycle A. . 5. A. _____ ever ____ on TV? vet? B. Yes, she has. She was on TV last week. B. Yes, he has. He rode it this morning. their paychecks 6. A. ______ your daughter's 3. A. new boyfriend yet? vet? B. Yes, they have. They got them this B. No, I haven't. I'm going to meet him tonight. afternoon. C. Complete the sentences. Ex. My neck is very stiff. It's been stiff since I got up this morning.

	Tom is reading his e-mail.	He's been reading	_ it for a half hour.
1.	It's sunny.	all week.	
2.	We're browsing the web.	_	the web since 8 o'clock.
3.	My daughter has a fever		a fever since early this morning.
4.	My son is studying.		since he got home from school.
5.	Our neighbors are arguing.		all afternoon.
6.	I know how to skate.		how to skate since I was six years old.

7.	Susan is interested in science.		in	tere	sted in science since she was a teenager
8.	3. My husband and I are cleaning our basemen				it all weekend
D.	Complete the answers.				
		for	sir	ice	
1.	How long has your wife been w	orking at the b	ank	?	
	-				1999
2.	How long have those dogs been	barking?			
					a long time
3.	How long has it been snowing?				
					two days
4.	How long have you wanted to b	e an astronaut	?		
					I was six years old
E.	Complete the sentences.				
1.	My brother owns a motorcycle.	-			_ a motorcycle since last summer.
	Before that,	a bicycle.			
2.	I'm a journalist.	a journal	list s	ince	2000.
	Before that,	an actor.			
3.	My daughter likes classical mus finished college.	sic			classical music since she
	Before that,	rock music.			
F.	Listen and choose the correct	answer.			
1.	<ul><li>a. Janet is in acting school.</li><li>b. Janet is an actress.</li></ul>		4.	a. b.	They're going to eat later. They're going to eat now.
2.	<ul><li>a. The president has finished</li><li>b. The president is still speak</li></ul>	_	5.	a. b.	She's called the superintendent. She has to call the superintendent.
3.	a. They've been living in New 1995.	York since	6.	a.	Someone is helping Billy with his homework.
	b. They haven't lived in New 1995.	York since		b.	

## WHAT DO THEY { ENJOY DOING }



enjoy	ing [	like to	: _	ing	The same of the sa
	No Service				
	88			A A	
The Co					

- 1. My wife and I ___enjoy ___ relaxing on the beach when we go on vacation.
- 2. Mrs. Finn is very talkative. She _____ talk about her grandchildren.

Talking about her grandchildren is important to her.

- 3. Billy doesn't _____ going to the doctor, but he went yesterday for his annual checkup.
- 4. I _____ knit sweaters. _____ sweaters is a good way to relax.
- 5. My husband doesn't _____ asking for a raise, but sometimes he has to.
- 6. Dr. Brown _____ deliver babies. In her opinion, _____ babies is the best job in the world.
- 7. Bob doesn't ______ being a bachelor. He thinks _____ married is better.
- 8. Ann _____ plant flowers. She thinks ____ flowers is good exercise.
- 9. Jim _____ chatting online with his friends, but his parents think _____ online every evening isn't a very good idea.
- 10. Tom doesn't _____ play hockey. He thinks _____ hockey is dangerous.
- 11. My parents go to the gym during the winter, but in the summer they _____ going hiking.
- 12. Martin ______ go to parties. He thinks _____ to parties is a good way to meet people.
- 13. I really want to play the piano well, but I don't _____ practicing.

#### GRAMMARRAP: Writing Is Fun



#### Listen. Then clap and practice.

Writing is

I like to

I enjoy writing letters

late

at night.



Eating is

fun.

I like to

eat.

I enjoy eating

fish, and I like eating



Skiing is

great.

He likes to

ski.

But skiing's been hard since he hurt



Singing is

fun.

She likes to

sing.

But today she's sick,

and she can't sing



Running is

great.

They like to

run.

Swimming's okay,

but running's more fun.



Baking is

great.

He likes to

bake.

When he's feeling

sad,

he bakes

a cake.



Knitting is

fun.

She likes to

knit.

She enjoys knitting sweaters,

but none of them

fit!



#### WHAT'S THE WORD?

clean complain eat go sit wear cleaning complaining eating going sitting wearing

-01	T 7 1		1 (	1 1		71 / 71	
1.	I hate to	<u>complain</u>	but yo	our loud	music is	disturbing	me.

- 2. Carol tries to avoid _____ in the sun.
- 3. Sally likes to _____ dinner at home.
- 4. My son hates to _____ his room.
- 5. Richard can't stand to _____ a tie.
- 6. Tom avoids _____ his apartment whenever he can.
- 7. James doesn't like to ______ to the mall.
- 8. My husband and I hate _____ sailing.
- 9. My wife and I like to ______ in the park on a sunny day.
- 10. Please try to avoid _____ about the weather all the time.
- 11. My friends and I can't stand _____ in fast-food restaurants.
- 12. My daughter likes _____ the sweater you gave her for her birthday.

### GRAMMARRAP: Pet Peeves



Listen. Then clap and practice.



#### YOU DECIDE: What's the Reason?



w	MY ENERGETIC GRANDFATHER
A.	Your grandfather is very energetic!
B.	He sure is!
A.	When did he start1 the drums?
В.	Believe it or not, he learned2 the drums when he was sixty years old!
A.	That's incredible! Does he3 the drums often?
B.	Yes, he does. He's played every day for the last eight years.
A.	What else does he enjoy doing?
B.	He enjoys5,
	and he also enjoys 6.
A.	I hope I have that much energy when I'm his age!
	I spoke with my friend Pam last weekend, and she talked a lot about figure skating. Ever since she started to figure skate several months ago, that's all she ever talks about! I never go out with her anymore because she practices figure skating all the time. And whenever I talk to her on the phone, figure skating is the only thing she talks about! (She thinks that everybody should learn to figure skate.) I can't stand it! I don't ever want to hear another word about figure skating!
NO	w you tell about somebody.  I spoke to my friend talked a lot about
	Ever since
**********	., Ever since
•	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
******	
No es the	
	MARKET 1987 C.

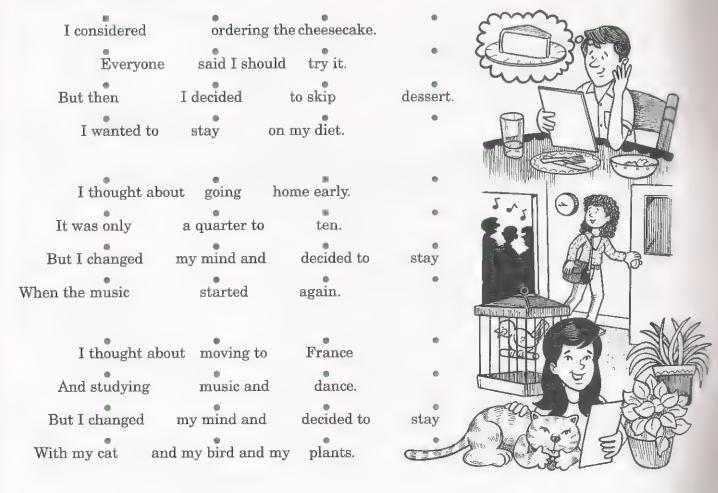
#### (I) CHOOSE

1.	I've decided	buy buying to buy	a motorcycle.	. 4.	You should consider	to change change changing	jo: -
2.	Have you eve	r consider	to move ed moving move	? 5.	Have you decided to	get to get getting	a dog
3,	I'm thinking	_	ing go on a die	et. 6.	He's thought about	to retire retiring retire	

#### GRAMMARRAP: I Considered Ordering the Cheesecake



#### Listen. Then clap and practice.



#### YOU DECIDE: What's Carla Going to Do?



	9
A.	Hi, Carla. How are you? We haven't spoken in a long time. Tell me, what have you been doing?
В.	
A.	Oh. And what are you thinking about doing after you finish studying English?
B.	For a while, I considered
	and then I thought about
	But I finally decided to
A.	Oh. Why did you decide to do that?
В.	Because
A.	That's interesting. Tell me, Carla, have you ever considered
	?
В.	Yes. I thought about doing that, but decided it wasn't a very good idea.
A.	Why not?
B.	Because
A.	Oh, I see.
В.	So, Kathy, do you think I'm making the right decision?
A.	
B.	Do you really think so?
A.	
B.	Well, it was great talking to you. Let's get together soon.
Δ	Okay I'll call you and we'll make some plans.

### WHAT'S THE WORD?



1.	You can't keep on <u>rearranging</u> the furniture so often. You rearranged it last weekend!
2.	I stopped meat. I only eat fish and chicken.
3.	He tried to quit, but he couldn't. He still worries about everything.
4.	Alice always gets up late. She should start up earlier.
5.	Richard doesn't exercise very often. He should begin every day. He'll feel a lot better.
6.	You can't continue me the same question. You've already asked me ten times!
7.	I realize that I can't keep on with people. I'm never going to argue with anyone again!
8.	I know that Dave takes piano lessons. When did he start guitar lessons?
9.	You should stop your bills late and start them on time.
0.	Professor Blaine is very boring. Students continue asleep in his classes.

#### **GOOD DECISIONS**

bite clean cook do gossip interrupt make pay

#### **PROBLEMS!**



My husband can't stop ____falling___ asleep at the movies. Every time we go, he falls asleep. If he keeps on ______ asleep, I'll never go to a movie with him again.



I don't think I should continue _____ weights every day. I like _____ weights, but I'm afraid I might hurt my back if I keep on _____ them so often.



My older sister always teases me. Today I'm really mad! She began _____ me early this morning, and she hasn't stopped. If she keeps on _____ me, I'm going to cry. And I won't stop _____ until she stops _____ me!



My friend Albert has got to stop ______ so fast and start _____ more carefully. If he continues _____ fast, I'm sure he'll have a serious accident some day.



Mr. Perkins, when are you going to stop _____ so sloppily and start _____ more neatly? If you keep on like that, I'm going to have to fire you.



My boyfriend is very clumsy. When we go dancing, he keeps on on my feet. If he doesn't start _____ more gracefully, I'm going to stop _____ dancing with him.

## LISTENING

#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. (a.) delivering babies. a. taking karate lessons. 11. stand in line. a. b. fix broken legs. mend my pants. wearing a suit. b. eating junk food. 7. a. to go back to college? 12. a. taking photographs a. to pay our bills late. moving? b. b. swimming. to argue with people. a. 8. a. 13. a. biting my nails. b. to play golf. teasing your sister? a. to tap dance. 9. a. 14. a. b. figure skating. to go to bed so late? b.
  - a. to work out at a health club every week.
    - b. retiring.

- 10. eat fruits and vegetables.
  - b. worrying about my health all the time.

- study the piano?
- to assemble his VCR. clean his apartment.
- studying engineering
  - teach a computer course.
- 15. a. to live at home.
  - b. going to school for the rest of your life.

#### WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

#### Choose the correct answer.

- 1. My wife is very dizzy.
  - a. I'm glad to hear that.
  - (b.) How long has she been feeling sick?
  - c. I guess she has a lot of things to do.
- 2. Peter and Nancy are vegetarians.
  - a. They've quit eating vegetables.
  - They've stopped planting flowers.
  - c. They've stopped eating meat.
- 3. Andrew avoids talking about politics.
  - a. He doesn't like talking about politics.
  - b. He enjoys talking about politics.
  - c. He's learning to talk about politics.
- 4. Shirley has worked her way to the top.
  - a. She's the tallest person in her family.
  - b. She's the president of her company.
  - c. She works on the top floor of her building.
- 5. The people across the street were furious.
  - a. They were embarrassed.
  - b. They were awkward.
  - c. They were very angry.
- 6. What's your present occupation?
  - a. What do you do now?
  - b. What are you going to do?
  - c. What did you do when you were young?

- 7. This is my father-in-law, Mr. Kramer.
  - He just graduated from high school
  - He just retired.
  - He's seventeen years old.
- 8. My mother is going to mend my socks.
  - She's going to fix them.
  - She's going to wash them.
  - She's going to send them to my sister
- 9. You should stop gossiping.
  - You should stop interrupting people
  - b. You should stop bumping into people
  - You should stop talking about people
- 10. I've decided to ask for a raise.
  - a. You should speak to your landlord.
  - You should speak to your boss.
  - You should speak to your instructor.
- 11. Dr. Wu has a lot of patients.
  - That's true. She never gets angry. a.
  - b. I know. She's a very popular doctor.
  - That's true. She never gets sick.
- 12. My Uncle Gino has an Italian accent.
  - a. He bought it when he went to Italy
  - b. He wears it all the time.
  - Everybody knows he's from Italy.

#### **BEFORE**



Lisa didn't feel very well when she got up this morning because



she (eat) had eaten a lot of candy before she went to bed. 2. My husband invited his boss for dinner last Friday night, and he forgot to tell me. Unfortunately, I (get) _____ already ____ tickets for a concert. 3. Our friends didn't stop showing us pictures of their grandson all evening. They (visit) _____ just _____ him the day before. 4. I wanted to drive to the mountains with my friends yesterday, but they (drive) ____ to the mountains the afternoon before. 5. Andrew wasn't very happy when I visited him yesterday. He (cut) _____ just ____ himself while he was cooking dinner. 6. Alice couldn't buy the new printer she wanted because she (spend) ______ all her money on her vacation. 7. When my son got home from his date last night, my wife and I (go) _____ already ____ to sleep. 8. My children didn't want to eat pancakes for breakfast yesterday morning because I (make) _____ pancakes the morning before. 9. I didn't see a movie with my friends last weekend because I (see) three movies the weekend before. 10. When I got up this morning, my wife (leave) _____ already ____ for work. 11. Norman was upset when I saw him yesterday morning. He (have) _____ a big argument with his next-door neighbor the night before. 12. When I saw Jill today, she was very happy. Her boyfriend (give) _____ just ____

13. Tom couldn't lend me his dictionary the other day because he (lose)

it the week before.

her a beautiful bracelet for her birthday.

#### GRAMMARRAP: Never Before



#### Listen. Then clap and practice.

She	• felt	very
	_	

She had never

happy when she left bought

a computer

the store. before.

He looked He had never very nervous when he knocked on the door.

gone out on a date

She felt very She had never

had

weak, and her throat was the flu

before.

He felt He had never

very proud when his guests asked for baked a pie

more. before.

She felt She had never

very foolish when her food hit the floor. eaten with chopsticks

before.

He looked He had never

been close

very scared when it started to to a lion

roar. before.

She was very He had never

made

annoyed when he started to so much noise

before.

He was very

surprised when he opened the drawer.

before.

#### **LATE FOR EVERYTHING**

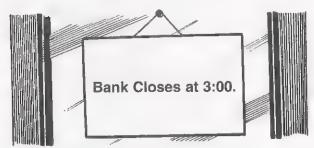


Gary Gray was very upset yesterday. He didn't get up until 9:00, and as a result, he was late for everything all day!



He drove to the office and arrived late for an important meeting.

It _____ already _____.



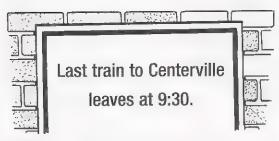
4. He got to the bank at 3:15, but he was too

late. It _____ already _____.

To: garyg@go.com
From: tom@hopmail.com
I'll be leaving at 4:30. Hope to see you before then.

6. He had made plans to get together with his friend Tom. But he didn't get to Tom's office until 5:00. His friend Tom

_____already _____.



1. He got to the train station at 9:45. The

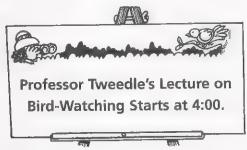
train __had __ already ____left ___.

To: garyg@go.com
From: janet@hopmail.com

Let's have lunch at 12:00. I have to go back to work at 12:45.

3. He got to the restaurant at 1:00 to meet his friend Janet for lunch. However, she

____ already ____ back to work.



5. He got to the bird-watching lecture at

4:15. It _____ already _____.

Dear Gary.

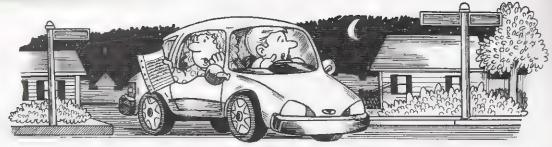
Our plane will be arriving at the airport at 8:10. We're looking forward to seeing you.

Love, Grandma & Grandpa

7. He drove to the airport to pick up his grandmother and grandfather. He got to the airport at 8:30. Their plane

_____ already _____.

#### IN A LONG TIME

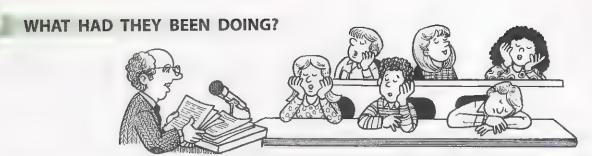


1.	We got lost on the way to the party last night. We (listen) hadn't listened ver carefully to the directions.								
2.	I enjoyed seeing my old friends at my high school reunion last weekend.								
	I (see) them since we finished high school.								
3.	My wife and I decided to have a picnic in the park last Sunday. We (have)								
	a picnic in the park in a long time.								
4.	I went dancing with my girlfriend last Saturday night, and I hurt my back.								
	I (go) dancing in a long time.								
5.	Cynthia was embarrassed at her party last night. She had invited her cousin Charles, but								
	she (remember) to invite his girlfriend, Louise.								
6.	Frank looked terrible when I saw him yesterday. His pants were dirty, he								
	(iron) his shirt, and he (shave) in several days.								
7.	Michael was very discouraged when I saw him last week. He had been on a diet for a month								
	and he (lose) any weight.								
8.	Sylvia fell several times while she was skiing last weekend. She (ski)								
	in a long time.								
9,	Arnold's boss fired him last week. Arnold (get) to work on time in six months.								
10.	Betty was very lucky she didn't miss her plane this morning. She got to the airport late, but								
	the plane (take off) yet.								
11.	Alan did poorly on his English exam last week. I'm not surprised. He (study)								
	for the test.								
12.	Stuart enjoyed riding his bicycle last weekend. He (ride) it in a long time.								

#### WORKING HARD

Jennifer was very busy after school yesterday.	
1:00 write an English composition 2:00 study for my science test 3:00 practice the trombone 4:00 read the next history chapter 5:00 memorize my lines for the school play	
What was she doing at 2:00?	
1. She was studying for her science test.	
What had she already done?	
2. She had already written an English composition.	
What hadn't she done yet?	
3. She hadn't practiced the trombone yet.	
4.	
5	
Brian had a very busy day at the office yesterday.  9:00 send an e-mail to the boss 10:00 give the employees their paychecks 11:00 hook up the new printer 1:00 write to the Bentley Company 2:00 take two packages to the post office	
What was he doing at 11:00?	
What had he already done?  What hadn't he done yet?	
9	
10.	

Mr. and Mrs. Mendoza had a very busy day at home vesterday. 8:00 assemble Billy's new bicycle fix the fence 9:00 11:00 clean the garage 2:00 repair the roof 4:00 start to build a tree house What were they doing at 11:00? What had they already done? 12. 13. __ What hadn't they done yet? 14. _____ Brenda wants to lose some weight, so she had a very busy day at her health club. 9:00 do yoga 10:00 go jogging 12:00 play squash 3:00 lift weights 4:00 swim across the pool 10 times What was she doing at 12:00? 16. _____ What had she already done? What hadn't she done yet? 19.



1.	Professor Smith finally ended his lecture at 6:00. He (talk) had been talking for three hours.
2.	The Millers moved out of their apartment building last week. They (live)
	there for several years.
3.	Our daughter lost her job last week. She (work) at the same company since she graduated from college.
4.	Peter was happy when he and his girlfriend finally got married. They (go out)
	for eight years.
5.	We were sad when Rudy's Restaurant closed. We (plan) to eat there on our anniversary.
6.	We felt very nostalgic when we went back to our hometown. We (think about)
	going back there for a long time.
7.	My husband and I were happy when our son decided to study harder. He (get)
	poor grades in school.
8.	Mr. Best was happy when his neighbor bought his own ladder. He (borrow)
	Mr. Best's ladder for many years.
9.	I'm not surprised that Lenny's doctor put him on a diet. Lenny (eat)too many fatty foods.
10.	It's too bad your daughter wasn't able to perform in her violin recital last weekend. She
	(rehearse) for it for a long time.
11.	I'm sorry you had to cancel your trip to Hawaii. You and your wife (look forward)
	to it for a long time.
12.	I'm so happy that Sally won the marathon last weekend. She (train)for it for the past six months.
13.	Nobody at the office was surprised when Mrs. Anderson fired Frank, her new assistant. He
	(arrive) late for work every day for the past month.

#### GRAMMARRAP: George Had Been Thinking of Studying Greek



#### Listen. Then clap and practice.

George had been thinking of studying Greek,

Moving to Athens and learning to speak.

But he changed his mind and decided to stay

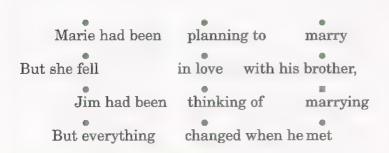
With his family and friends and his dog in L.A.

Jill had been planning to learn how to ski,

But she tripped and fell and sprained her knee.

She had been dreaming of mountains and snow.

But now she's at home and has no place to go.









#### Listen to each word and then say it.



- 1. retire
- 2. memorize
- 3. practice
- 4. drug store
- 5. favorite
- 6. interrupt
- 7. around
- 8. restaurant

- 9. lively
- 10. loudly
- 11. swollen
- 12. elevator
- 13. fly
- 14. believe
- 15. cold
- 16. fall asleep



#### MARYLOU'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Marylou's keyboard is broken. The r's and the l's don't always work. Fill in the missing r's and l's, and then read Marylou's letters aloud.

1.

Roger,

I'm af raid the e's something

w_ong with the fi_ep_ace in the
_iving _oom. A_so, the
_ef_ige_ato_ is b_oken. I've

been ca__ing the _and_o_d

fo_ th_ee days on his ce__

phone, but he hasn't ca__ed back.

I hope he ca__s me tomo__ow.

Ma_y_ou

3.

A_no_d,

Can you possib_y __ecommend
a good __estau__ant in you__
neighbo__hood? I'm p__anning on
taking my re__atives to __unch
tomo__ow, but I'm not su__e
whe__e.

We ate at a ve_y nice G_eek
__estau_ant nea_you_
apa_tment bui_ding __ast month,
but I haven't been ab_e to
__emembe__ the name. Do you
know the p_ace?

You__ f__iend,
Ma__v__ou



2.

ouise.

I'm te___ib__y wo___ied about
my b__othe__ La___y's hea__th.
He hu__t his __eg whi__e he was
p__aying baseba____. He had
a___eady dis__ocated his shou__der
whi__e he was su__fing __ast
F__iday. Acco__ding to his docto__,
he is a__so having p__ob__ems with
his b__ood p__essu__e and with his
__ight w__ist. He __ea___y
should t__y to __e__ax and take
__ife a __itt__e easie__.

Ma__y_ou

4.

__osa,

I have been p_anning a t_ip to

F_o_ida. I'___ be f_ying to

O__ando on F_iday, and I'___

be _etu_ning th_ee days _ater.

Have you eve_ been the_e? I
_emembe_ you had fami_y

membe_s who _ived in F_o_ida

seve_a_ yea_s ago.

A___ my __ove,

P_ease w_ite back.

Ma__y__ou



#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. He can't find it anywhere.
  - b. Where can it be?
  - (c.) Nobody can hear him.
- 2. a. No, she isn't. She's my wife.
  - b. Yes. She's my wife's cousin.
  - c. No. She works for a different company.
- 3. a. Did you take a lot of photographs?
  - b. Why did you charge it?
  - c. That's too bad. You had been looking forward to it.
- 4. a. I know. He missed all his tests.
  - b. I know. He's been doing very poorly.
  - c. I know. He hasn't had a bad grade yet.
- 5. a. Did she find it?
  - b. Whose is it?
  - c. I'm sure it hurt a lot.
- 6. a. We stayed for the lecture.
  - b. We talked about classical music.
  - c. We read about psychology.
- 7. a. Did you enjoy yourselves?
  - b. How many miles did you travel?
  - c. Where did you drive?
- 8. a. She's having problems with her feet.
  - b. She's having problems with her teeth.
  - c. That's okay. We all make mistakes.
- 9. a. Did he make it?
  - b. When did you get home?
  - c. I know. He likes everything you serve.
- 10. a. You're right. I bought one.
  - b. No, but I heard the noise.
  - c. Sorry. We don't sell motorcycles.
- 11. a. I think so. He's been working hard.
  - b. Yes. His plane will leave soon.
  - c. I hope so. He never goes to work.
- 12. a. Poor Amy! She's always sick.
  - b. Amy needs a new pair of boots.
  - c. She was afraid to ask for it.

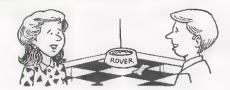
- 13. a. What a shame! Now she can't sing.
  - b. What a shame! Now she can't knit.
  - c. What a shame! Now she can't walk.
- 14. a. Would you like to talk about it?
  - b. Who are you going to give it to?
  - c. What did you decide to do?
- 15. a. I like you, too.
  - b. What are you going to send me?
  - You don't have anything to be jealous about.
- 16. a. Was it a very bad accident?
  - b. Do you know anybody who can fix it?
  - c. How long had they been going out?
- 17. a. I hope he feels better soon.
  - b. What happened? Did you twist it?
  - c. How are your cousins?
- 18. a. Did you call the doctor?
  - b. What had you eaten?
  - c. Why were you sad?
- 19. a. I'm glad to hear that.
  - b. What was he angry about?
  - c. What did he ask them?
- 20. a. We enjoyed the music.
  - b. The lecture was very boring.
  - c. The food was excellent.
- 21. a. They're too small.
  - b. You have a job interview today.
  - c. You have a baseball game today.
- 22. a. She enjoys going to the symphony.
  - b. She enjoys going window-shopping.
  - c. She enjoys doing gymnastics.
- 23. a. We're going to have a party.
  - b. We're going on vacation.
  - c. We received a lot of anniversary gates
- 24. a. He's glad he bought it.
  - b. He's going to wear it for several vesses
  - c. He has to return it on Tuesday.

#### ✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 7–8

A. C	ompl	ete	the sentences with the appropriate verb form.
(eat)		1.	Why do you keep on junk food?
(wrestle	)	2.	My mother thinks is dangerous.
(stop)		3.	I've decided interrupting people all the time.
(box)		4.	Bruno practices every day at the gym.
(swim)		5.	is a good way to relax.
(skate)		6.	Where did your daughter learn so well?
(talk)		7.	Please stop I'm trying to sleep!
(do)		8.	Rita thinks that exercises is a good way to start the day.
B. C	omp	lete	e the sentences, using the past perfect tense.
Ex. (w	ear)		I wore my favorite striped tie to work yesterday. I <u>hadn't worn</u> it to work in a long time.
(st	art)		By the time Andrew got to the play, it <u>had</u> already <u>started</u> .
(speak)		1.	I had dinner with some Japanese friends last night. I enjoyed myself very much
			because I Japanese in a long time.
(do)		2.	By the time Jennifer's father got home from work, she already
			her homework, and she was ready to play baseball in the yard with him.
(leave)		3.	Ronald was upset. By the time he got to the train, it already
(write)		4.	I wrote an e-mail to my grandparents last night because I to them for a few weeks.
(have)		5.	Patty had pizza for lunch yesterday. She pizza in a long time.
(take)		6.	My husband and I took a walk after dinner last night. Wea walk after dinner in a long time.
(eat)		7.	I ate a big piece of chocolate cake last night and felt terrible about it. I
			a rich dessert since I started my diet.
(go)		8.	My parents went back to their hometown last month. They back there for twenty years.

C.	Cor	mplet	e the sentences, using the past perfect continuous tense.					
Ex. (study)		dy)	Jonathan was glad he did well on his astronomy exam. He <u>had been studying</u> for it for days.					
(work	k)	1.	Marvin didn't get his promotion at work. He was heartbroken because he					
			overtime for several months.					
(trair	ı)	2.	I was disappointed they canceled the marathon last week. I					
			for it since last summer.					
(argu	ie)	3.	Jane and John broke up last night. They with each other for the past several weeks.					
(plan	:)	4.	Nancy caught a cold and couldn't go on her camping trip. It's a shame because she					
			it since last April.					
D.	List	ten an	d choose the correct answer.					
Ex. (	a.) b.	go fis going	hing. canoeing.					
	<ol> <li>a. tease her little brother.</li> <li>b. interrupting people.</li> </ol>							
			ng to Miami. l our house.					
			y a sports car.  ag a sports car.					
	a. b.		ng in line. downtown.					
	a. b.	_	out with Richard.					

#### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- 1. A. Did you pick up Rover at the vet?
  - B. No. I didn't <u>pick him up</u>. I thought YOU did.



- 3. A. You should take back these library books.
  - B. I know. I'll ______tomorrow morning.



- **5.** A. Where should we hang up this portrait?
  - B. Let's _____over the fireplace.



- 7. A. Are you ever going to throw out these old souvenirs?
  - B. I'll _____some day.



- **9.** A. Did your daughter take down the photographs of her old boyfriend?
  - B. Yes. She _____ as soon as they stopped going out.



- 2. A. Did you turn on the heat?
  - B. Yes. I _____ a few hours ago, but it's still cold in here.



- 4. A. Has Diane filled out her income tax forms?
  - B. No. She's going to _ this weekend.



- 6. A. I'm having trouble hooking up my computer.
  - B. No problem. I'll _____



- 8. A. Did Sally take back her cell phone to the store?
  - B. Yes. She _____this afternoon.



- 10. A. Did you remember to call up Aunt Clara to wish her "Happy Birthday"?

#### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

put on take off turn off turn on wake up bring back hand in put away Good idea. I'll 1. right away. air conditioner. It's getting very hot in here. I'm going to When are you going to _ tomorrow morning. I have to write it tonight. your biology report ___in Don't 3. Mom and Dad! Let's It's Saturday. They don't go to It's 8:00, and they're still sleeping! work today. You don't have to worry. I always Don't forget to the before I leave. before you leave the printer office tonight. in a few Why don't you. your hat minutes. I'm still a little cold. and coat? It's warm in here. I'm still playing with them. I'll Susie, when are you going to later. your toys 7. Teddy, it's time for bed. Okay, Dad. I'll in a few minutes. your pajamas I don't know. Maybe he'll 8. Do you think Richard will _. I hope his girlfriend he does. I really want to meet her. to the house after the dance?

#### GRAMMARRAP: I Don't Know How!

#### Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Take off your skis.

Take them off now!

B. I can't take them off.

I don't know how!

A. Turn off the engine!

Turn it off now!

B. I can't turn it off.
I don't know how!

A. Turn on the oven!

Turn it on now!

B. I can't turn it on.
I don't know how!

A. Hook up the printer!

Hook it up now!

B. I can't hook it up.

I don't know how!

A. Pick up the suitcase.

Give it to Jack.

B. I can't pick it up.
I have a bad back!

A. Take back the videos!

Take them back today.

B. I can't take them back.

It's a holiday!



#### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

cross out do over

give back hook up look up think over throw away turn down turn off write down

1. Did your teacher like the composition you wrote about Australian birds?



- 2. A. Do we still have the hammer we borrowed from our next-door neighbors?
  - B. No, we don't. We ______ a long time ago.
- 3. A. What's the matter with the answering machine? Is it broken?
  - B. No, it isn't. I forgot to ______.
- 4. A. Are you going to accept the invitation to Roger's wedding?
  - B. I don't know. I have to ______ carefully. His wedding is in Alaska.
- 5. A. What's the weather forecast for tomorrow?
  - B. I'm not sure. You should ______ on the Internet.
- 6. A. Is Kimberly going to the prom with Frank?
  - B. No, she isn't. She had to ______ because she already had a date with somebody else.
- 7. A. What should I do with all these letters from my ex-boyfriend?
  - B. I think you should _____
- 8. A. What's Walter's new address?
  - B. I can't remember. But I know I've ______ somewhere.
- 9. A. Should I erase all these mistakes in my math homework?
  - B. No, I think you should just _____

Why aren't you watching the president's speech on TV?

I watched it for a while, but it was boring. So I

#### **WHAT'S THE WORD?**

James just moved into a new apartment. What does he have to do?



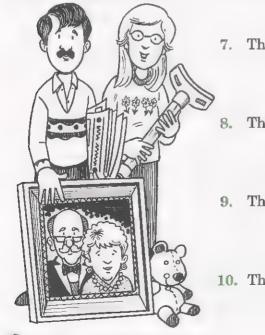
- 1. He has to put away throw away his books and his clothes.
  - 2. He has to fill out his printer and his computer.
- 3. He has to take out the moving truck he rented.

Jennifer is very happy and excited. She just got engaged. What's she going to do?



- 4. She's going to wake up drop off her parents and tell them the news.
- 5. She's going to call off call up all her friends.
- 6. She's going to look up write down all the things her boyfriend said.

Mr. and Mrs. Baker's aunt and uncle are going to visit them next week. What do the Bakers have to do before then?



- 7. They have to clean up take out their apartment.
- 8. They have to pick out their children's toys.
- 9. They have to throw out hook up all their old newspapers.
- 10. They have to call up hang up their aunt and uncle's portrait.

#### WHAT SHOULD THEY DO?

figure out

look up think over throw out

use up wake up

1. Abigail, will you marry me? That's a big decision, Howard.

I have to _____think it over____.

2.	A.	I've be	en using	my	neighbor's	screwdriver	all	summer.

- B. Don't you think it's time to _____?
- 3. A. Is there any more sugar?
  - B. No. We ______, We have to buy some tomorrow.
- 4. A. I don't know the definition of this word.
  - B. You really should ______ in the dictionary.
- 5. A. This math problem is very difficult.
  - B. Maybe your mother can help you ______.
- 6. A. It's 7:30, and the children are still sleeping.
  - B. They're going to be late for school. I'll
- 7. A. It's really cold in here! Is the air conditioner on?
  - B. Yes, it is. I'll _____ right away.
- 8. A. I'm very embarrassed. These are the worst photographs anyone has ever taken of me.
  - B. Well, if they bother you that much, why don't you _____?

### LISTENING



#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. picked it up.
  - b. used it up.
- 2. a. turn it down.
  - b. turn it on.
- 3. a. take them down.
  - b. turn them down.
- 4. a. think them over.
  - b. drop them off.
- 5. a. hook it up.
- b. look it up.
- 6. a. give it back?
  - b. hand it in?

- 7. a. throw it out.
  - b. figure it out.
- 8. a. write it down.
  - b. use it up.
- 9. a. pick it up.
  - b. clean it up.

# **COME UP WITH THE RIGHT ANSWER**

call on get along with get over hear from look through look up to

pick on run into take after

1.	I <u>take after</u> my father. We're interested in engineering, and we both glad I <u>take after him</u> .	
2.	I haven't my son in at college, and I usually	
3.	I'm so embarrassed. My teachertoday, but I didn't know ANY of the answ	vers. I have to study
4.	My husband and I enjoyed pictures. We hadn't	
5.	Jack his cold very fast because he shimself.	
6.	I really my grand intelligent, and she's very generous. I l grandmother, my grandchildren will	nope someday when I'm a
7.	I was very surprised. Ibank yesterday morning. And then I _ at a movie last night.	
8.	I don't  disagree. All the people in our family Why can't I?	
9.	Bobby is mean. He  The cats don't like it when Bobby	

# GRAMMARRAP: I Don't Get Along with Kate and Clem



### Listen. Then clap and practice.

I don't	get along with	. Kate and	Clem	1.	3.50	<b>(4)</b>
•	•	•		A 50	A A A B	13.2
I almost	never	hear from	them	1.	3 m	
	•	•				m
But I get along	well	with Bob	and Fay.		The state of the s	
		•				
I call them	up	three times	a day.		H &	<b>35</b>



1. A. Do we have any more pens?

3	Jack	takes after	his Uncle	Jim.
S.	Bob	looks up to	his father,	Tim.
My Car	Kate nev	er picks on	her sister,	Sue.
But	she always	picks on	her brother,	Lou.

Why don't you _____?

a. throw them out

8. A. What should I do with these old letters?

### CHOOSE

B

B. No, we don't. We _____. a. ran into them (b.) ran out of them A. Does Carol still have the flu? B. No. She _____ a few days ago. a. got over it b. got it over A. Does Jill get along with her brother? B. No. He _____ all the time. a. picks her on b. picks on her 4. A. I can't remember Tom's phone number. 11. B. You should _____. a. look up to him b. look it up A. Amy knows all the answers in class.

B. Does the teacher always ____?

A. This is a very difficult problem.

7. A. Have you heard from Pam recently?

B. Yes. I _____ the other day.
a. heard her from

a. call on her

b. call her on

B. I know, I can't _____.

b. heard from her

a. figure out it

b. figure it out

b. throw out them 9. A. These photographs are wonderful! I know. Let's _____ again. a. look through them b. look them through A. Do you like William? 10. Oh, yes. I _____ very well. a. get him along b. get along with him Should I turn off the computer? A. B. No. You can . a. leave it on b. leave on it 12. A. Did you hang up your uncle's portrait? B. No, I didn't. I ____ a. took it down b. took down it 13. A. You look like your father. B. I know. Everybody says I _ a. take him after b. take after him 14. A. They have a very unusual last name. You'll remember it if you _____. a. write down it b. write it down

# WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

### Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Richard takes after his mother.
  - a. He's always with her.
  - (b.) They're both shy.
  - c. His mother always arrives first.
- 2. Please turn off the air conditioner.
  - a. It's too hot in this room.
  - b. The room is too small.
  - c. It's too cold in this room.
- 3. Tom left his briefcase on the plane.
  - a. Maybe his mind slipped.
  - b. He forgot it.
  - c. He was very careful.
- 4. I'm going to take these pants back.
  - a. They're new.
  - b. They're medium.
  - c. They're too baggy.

- 5. Fran can't find her notebook.
  - a. I hope she didn't throw it out.
  - b. I hope she didn't fill it out.
  - c. I hope she didn't take it off.
- 6. Bob doesn't get along with his neighbors.
  - a. He can't stand to talk to them.
  - b. He likes them very much.
  - c. He looks up to them.
- 7. I hope I don't run into my old boyfriend.
  - a. Why? Will he get hurt?
  - b. Why don't you want to see him?
  - c. Why? Does he like to jog?
- 8. Paul had to do his homework over.
  - a. It was excellent.
  - b. He didn't think it over.
  - c. He had made a lot of mistakes.

# **LISTENING**



### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. He's very tall.
  - b. I can never find him.
  - (c.) I want to be like him.
- 2. a. You're lucky he has a car.
  - b. I'm sure that bothers you.
  - c. Do you also pick him up?
- 3. a. Yes. I put it in the closet.
  - b. Yes. I gave it to our neighbor.
  - c. Yes. We had used it all up.
- 4. a. I'm sorry you're still sick.
  - b. I'm glad you're feeling better.
  - c. It's too bad you have to do it over.
- 5. a. No. He speaks very softly.
  - b. Yes. He sent me an e-mail yesterday.
  - c. No. I haven't heard him recently.
- 6. a. The music was very loud.
  - b. Somebody had picked it up.
  - c. I already had another date.

- 7. a. Yes, several times.
  - b. Yes, but I wasn't home.
  - c. Yes, but I had already left the house.
- 8. a. He didn't need it anymore.
  - b. It was already at the cleaner's.
  - c. I know. He found one he really liked.
- 9. a. Did she hurt herself?
  - b. How did you hurt yourself?
  - c. When does her plane leave?
- 10. a. The store isn't having a sale.
  - b. Everything in the store is cheaper.
  - c. Everything is 20 cents less this week.
- 11. a. Good. I'll buy it.
  - b. Don't worry. We have larger ones.
  - c. I know. It's too tight.
- 12. a. Yes. I used up four pair.
  - b. Yes. I put on four pair.
  - c. Yes. I looked up four pair.



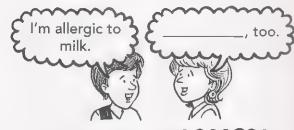




2.

4.







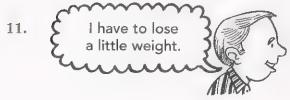


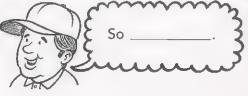








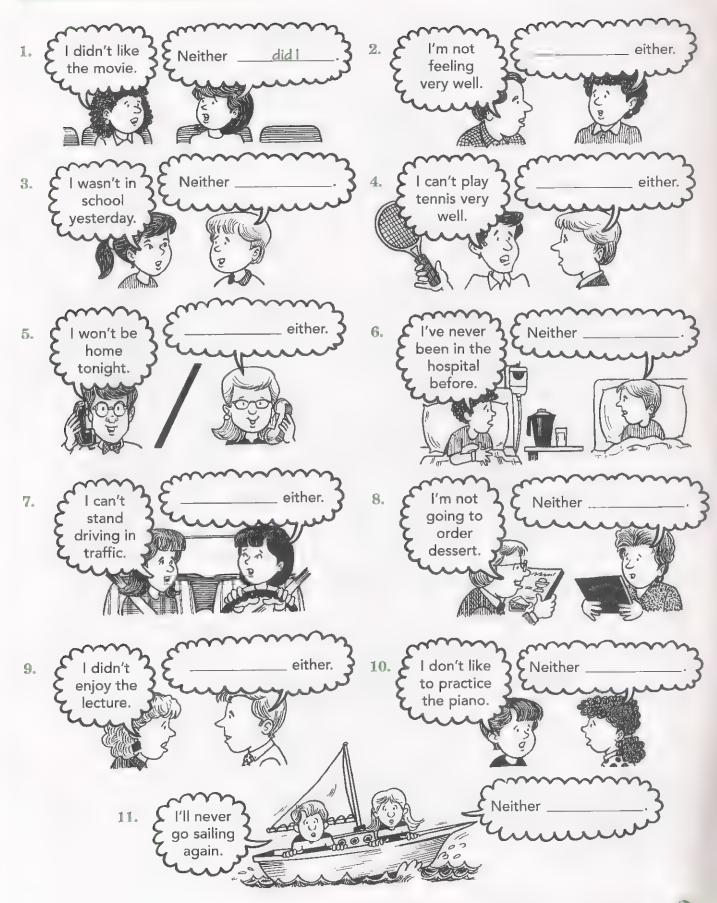






- A. Do you live near here?
- B. Yes. I live on Center Street.
- A. Really? So ___do | __¹. I live in the new apartment building at the corner of Center Street and Broadway.
- B. What a coincidence! ______2, too. I guess we're neighbors. My name is Frank Winters.
- A. Hi. I'm Steve Green. Nice to meet you.
- B. Nice meeting you, too. So how long have you been living there?
- A. I moved in last week.
- B. What a coincidence! ______3, too. I've been very busy since I got here.
- A. So ______4. Moving into a new apartment isn't easy.
- B. You're right. It isn't. Tell me, have you found a job yet?
- A. Yes, I have. I'll be working at Mason's Department Store.
- B. I don't believe it! ______5, too.
- A. What department will you be working in?
- B. I got a job in the Men's Clothing Department.
- A. What a coincidence! So _______6. I was a salesperson in my last job also.
- A. I can't believe it! ______8, too.
- B. I'm on my way to work right now.
- A. 9, too. Do you want to have lunch together?
- B. Sure. I have a lunch break at noon.
- B. Okay. That'll be nice. I'm looking forward to it.
- A. So ______11.
- 110 Activity Workbook

### NOT THE ONLY ONE



# LISTENING



### Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1. So <u>did l</u>. 6. _____, too.
- 11. _____ either.

- 2. ______, too.
- 7. Neither _____.
- 12. _____, too.

- 3. So ______.
- 8. _____, too.
- 13. Neither _____

- 4. _____ either.
- 9. Neither ______. 14. So ______.

- 5. ______, too.
- 10. So ______.
- 15. _____ either.



### GRAMMARRAP: So Do I



### Listen. Then clap and practice.



- I like to A. fly.
- So do Ĭ. В.
- They like to ski.
- So do В. we.
- She likes the
- B. He does, too.
- You're a good friend.
- So are В. you.







## GRAMMARRAP: They Didn't Either



## Listen. Then clap and practice.



We didn't

eat it.

They didn't

either.

He didn't

finish it.

Neither did

She wasn't

hungry.

He wasn't

either.

They weren't

hungry.

Neither were we.

# WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



# WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1.	Are you and your brother going to be in the school play?	Unfortunately, he can't act, and neither
2.	Why do you and your friends look so upset?	I didn't do very well on the math test, and either.
3.	Did you and your son see the baseball game on TV today?	No, we didn't. I'm not interested in sports, and neither
4.	Are you and your sister going to go to the concert tonight?	No, we aren't. I don't like folk music, and either.
5.	Why did you and your friends leave the dance so early last night?	I wasn't having a very good time, and neither
6.	Have you and your wife made plans for your vacation yet?	I haven't had very much time, and either.
7.	Are you and your roommates going to Sally's wedding?	No, we aren't. I won't be here this weekend, and neither
8.	It's getting late. Should I make dinner now?	The truth is, I'm not very hungry, and the children
9.	Is the DVD player still broken?	Yes, it is. I haven't been able to fix it, and your father.
10.	How was your date with Samantha last night?	We were both a little nervous. I had never gone out on a date before, and either.

### WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



so too either neither



- A. Why didn't Ronald and his wife go to work yesterday?
  - B. He had a terrible cold,

(	so did she
and {	she did, too



- 3. A. Do Jack and his girlfriend enjoy going sailing?
  - B. No, they don't. She gets seasick,



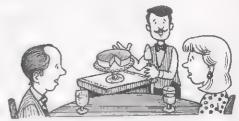


- 5. A. Why did Beverly and Brian have trouble doing their chemistry experiments?
  - B. He hadn't followed the instructions,





- 2. A. Did Betty and Bob enjoy the concert last night?
  - B. Not really. She couldn't hear the music,



- 4. A. Why didn't Mr. and Mrs. Miller order the cheesecake for dessert?
  - B. He doesn't eat rich foods,

and



- 6. A. Why aren't you and Peter good friends any more?
  - B. I'm in love with Amanda Richardson,

(		
and		

# OUR FAMILY



1.	I'm tall, but my sister and brother <u>aren't</u> . I've always <u>the tallest</u> person in our family.
2.	My brother isn't very athletic, but my sister She enjoys squash
	and gymnastics.
3.	I can't draw pictures, but my brother He's been pictures
	since he four years old.
4.	My brother and I have different interests. I enjoy seeing movies, but my brother
	He enjoys to lectures and concerts.
5.	My mother is interested in photography, but my father My mother
	photographs since she was a teenager.
6.	My father has lived here all his life, but his parents They've
	in this country fifty years. Before that, they in Italy.
7.	My grandparents sometimes speak to us in Italian, but my father He
	Italian to anyone in a long time.
8.	I'll be going to college next year, but my brother He finished high school yet.
9.	I don't have a very good voice, but my sister She sings in the school choir.
	She has in the choir she started high school.
0.	I'm usually very neat, but my sister and brother They never hang
	their clothes or put their books.
1.	I know how to ski, but my brother I've been skiing the past nine years.
2.	My sister is a very good skater, but my brother and I We just started
	a month ago. Before that, we never at all.

# LISTENING



### Listen and complete the sentences.

1.	but my husbanddidn't	10.	but our teacher
2.	but my daughter	11.	but my son
3.	but you	12.	but the other man
4.	but I	13.	but my sister
5.	but my friends	14.	but I
6.	but my wife	15.	but my friends
7.	but you	16.	but my brother
8.	but my brother	17.	but my children
9.	but everybody else	18.	but I

# GRAMMARRAP: I've Been Working Hard, and You Have, Too



# Listen. Then clap and practice.

risten. Inen	ciap and practice.			
i've been	working hard, and	you have,	too.	
ř'm	exhausted,	and so	are you.	
He's been	out of town,	and so	has she.	
They've been	n very busy,	and so	have we.	
Ĭ	didn't go,	and neither	did he.	
They	weren't there,	and neither	were we.	
We	stayed home,	and so	did they.	
Nobody	went	to the meeting	that day.	
I don't spea	k Greek,	but my brother	does.	
I wasn't born	n in Greece,	but my mother	was.	
I didn't stud	dy Greek,	but my brother	did.	
He's spoke	n Greek	since he was	a kid.	





Listen to each word and then say it.

-	EI
40.0	ΕI
- I U	E1

fool

- 1. look
- 3. p<u>u</u>t
- noon
- 3. Judy

- 2. could
- 4. foot
- drew
- food

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- 1. full:
- pool
- cooks

shoe

2. flu:

t<u>oo</u>

would

bl<u>oo</u>d

- 3. good:
- soup

shouldn't

June

p<u>u</u>t

- 1. wood:
- flu

tooth

upstairs

- 5. could: 6. hook:
- cup food

movie

cookies

good

7. woman:

in their

- sugar
- true

new

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

8.

two

put

bus

- 9. s<u>ui</u>t: 10. cook:
- food

books

sunny

- 11. foot:
- bookcase

pool

must

- 12. blue:
- just

who

looked

13. would:

suit

tool

took

- 14. cool:
- stood

afternoon

p<u>u</u>lse

15. school:

Susan's

thunder

floor

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

this ?

from

1	a	c

### WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

j	1.	afford
	2.	argue
	3.	bachelor
	4.	begin
	5.	bump into
	6.	can't stand
	7.	compatible
-	8.	consider
	9.	continue
	10.	discuss
	11.	exam
	12.	exhausted
	13.	fail
<u>.</u>	14.	frightened
	15.	hike
	16.	injure
	17.	lately
	18.	outgoing
	19.	prepared
	20.	price
	21.	return
	22.	review
	23.	stand in line
	24.	teach
	25.	use up
	26.	vegetarian



- a. afraid
- b. do poorly
- c. fight
- d. finish
- e. friendly and talkative
- f. give back
- g. give lessons
- h. hate
- i. have a lot in common
- j. have enough money
- k. how much it costs
- l. hurt
- m. keep on
- n. meet
- o. ready
- p. recently
- q. single man
- r. someone who doesn't eat meat
- s. start
- t. study again
- u. take a long walk
- v. talk about
- w. test
- x. think about
- y. tired
- z. wait



# Complete the sentences. Ex. My son is waiting for me at the bus stop. I have to pick him up right away. My mother and I are both tall with curly hair. Everybody says I take ___after ___her__. 1. I'll finish my homework in a little while, and then I'll hand ______ ____ 3. I haven't talked to Aunt Shirley lately. I hope I hear _____ soon. 4. My English teacher didn't like my composition. I have to do 5. I don't know the definition of this word. I need to look ______ 6. I can't find any flour. I think we ran ______ 7. I can't find my wallet. Could you help me look ______? 8. Don't leave your clothes on the bed. You really should hang 9. Don't worry about your mistakes. You can always cross _____ 10. I can never remember Alan's address. I should write _____ 11. I've had the flu for the past several days. My doctor says I'll get ______ soon. Complete the sentences. neither either too Maria did well on her science test, and _____so did ____ her sister. I'm wearing new shoes today, and _____ my brother. I won't be able to come to the meeting tomorrow, and ______ Barbara. 2. I was bored during Professor Gray's lecture, and my friends ______. 3. Janet can't skate, and her brother ____ I've been taking guitar lessons for years, and ____ 5. David worked overtime yesterday, and his wife 6. Louise has never been to Europe, and ______ her husband. 7. I want to complain to the landlord, and _____ my neighbors. 8. I'm not very athletic, and _____ my wife.

**CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 9-10** 

### C. Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex. but her husband doesn't.

- 1. but my sister _____.
- 2. but my parents ______.
- 3. but my brother ______.
- 4. but my wife _____.
- 5. but I ______.

# **Listening Scripts**

### Page 7 Exercise H

Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

- 1. Does Jim like to play soccer?
- 2. Is Alice working today?
- 3. Are those students staying after school today?
- 4. Do Mr. and Mrs. Jackson work hard?
- 5. Does your wife still write poetry?
- 6. Is it raining?
- 7. Is he busy?
- 8. Do you have to leave?
- 9. Does your sister play the violin?
- 10. Is your brother studying in the library?
- 11. Are you wearing a necklace today?
- 12. Do you and your husband go camping very often?
- 13. Is your niece doing her homework?
- 14. Are they still chatting online?
- 15. Do you and your friends play Scrabble very often?

### Page 13 Exercise B

#### Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. They work.
- 2. They worked.
- 3. We study English.
- 4. I waited for the bus.
- 5. We visit our friends.
- 6. She met important people.
- 7. He taught Chinese.
- 8. She delivers the mail.
- 9. I wrote letters to my friends.
- 10. I ride my bicycle to work.
- He sleeps very well.
- 12. I had a terrible headache.

### Page 26 Exercise C

### Listen and choose the time of the action.

- My daughter is going to sing Broadway show tunes in her high school show.
- 2. Janet bought a new dress for her friend's party.
- 3. Are you going to go out with George?
- 4. I went shopping at the new mall.
- 5. How did you poke yourself in the eye?
- 6. Who's going to prepare dinner?
- 7. Did the baby sleep well?
- 8. I'm really looking forward to Saturday night.
- 9. Is your son going to play games on his computer?
- II. We're going to complain to the landlord about the heat in our apartment.
- 11. We bought a dozen donuts.
- 12. I'm going to take astronomy.

### Page 33 Exercise L

### Listen to each story. Then answer the questions.

#### What Are Mr. and Mrs. Miller Looking Forward to?

Mr. and Mrs. Miller moved into their new house in Los Angeles last week. They're happy because the house has a large, bright living room and a big, beautiful yard. They're looking forward to life in their new home. Every weekend they'll be able to relax in their living room and enjoy the beautiful California weather in their big, beautiful yard. But this weekend Mr. and Mrs. Miller won't be relaxing. They're going to be very busy. First, they're going to repaint the living room. Then, they're going to assemble their new

computer and VCR. And finally, they're going to plant some flowers in their yard. They'll finally be able to relax NEXT weekend.

### What's Jonathan Looking Forward to?

I'm so excited! I'm sitting at my computer in my office, but I'm not thinking about my work today. I'm thinking about next weekend because next Saturday is the day I'll be getting married. After the wedding, my wife and I will be going to Hawaii for a week. I can't wait! For one week, we won't be working, we won't be cooking, we won't be cleaning, and we won't be paying bills. We'll be swimming in the ocean, relaxing on the beach, and eating in fantastic restaurants.

### What's Mrs. Grant Looking Forward to?

Mrs. Grant is going to retire this year, and she's really looking forward to her new life. She won't be getting up early every morning and taking the bus to work. She'll be able to sleep late every day of the week. She'll read books, she'll work in her garden, and she'll go to museums with her friends. And she's very happy that she'll be able to spend more time with her grandchildren. She'll take them to the park to feed the birds, she'll take them to the zoo to see the animals, and she'll baby-sit when her son and daughter-in-law go out on Saturday nights.

### Page 35 Exercise E

### Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

- Ex. Does your brother like to swim?
- 1. Are you going to buy donuts tomorrow?
- 2. Will Jennifer and John see each other again soon?
- 3. Doctor, did I sprain my ankle?
- 4. Does Tommy have a black eye?
- 5. Is your daughter practicing the violin?
- 6. Do you and your husband go to the movies very often?
- Does Diane go out with her boyfriend every Saturday evening?
- 8. Will you and your wife be visiting us tonight?

#### Page 36 Exercise B

### Listen and choose the word you hear.

- 1. I've ridden them for many years.
- 2. Yes. I've taken French.
- 3. I'm giving injections.
- 4. I've driven one for many years.
- 5. Yes. I've written it.
- 6. I'm drawing it right now.
- 7. I've spoken it for many years.
- 8. Yes. I've drawn that.

### Page 37 Exercise D

# Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

- 1. A. Do you know how to drive a bus?
  - B, I've driven a bus for many years.
- 2. A. I usually take the train to work. Do you also take the train?
  - B. Actually, I've never taken the train to work.
- 3. A. Are you a good swimmer?
  - B. To tell the truth, I've never swum very well.
- 4. A. Did you get up early this morning?
  - B. I've gotten up early every morning this week.

- 5. A. I'm going to give my dog a bath today. Do you have any advice?
  - B. Sorry. I don't. I've never given my dog a bath.
- 6. A. Do you like to eat sushi?
  - B. Of course! I've eaten sushi for many years.
- 7. A. I just got a big raise! Did you also get one?
  - B. Actually, I've never gotten a raise.
- 8. A. I did very well on the math exam. How about you?
  - B. I've never done well on a math exam.

### Page 47 Exercise O

What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check Yes or No.

- 1. A. Carfa, have you done your homework yet?
  - B. Yes, I have. I did my homework this morning.
  - A. And have you practiced the violin?
  - B. No, I haven't practiced yet. I promise I'll practice this afternoon.
- 2. A. Kevin?
  - B. Yes, Mrs. Blackwell?
  - A. Have you written your report yet?
  - B. No, I haven't. I'll write it immediately.
  - A. And have you sent a fax to the Crane Company?
  - B. No, I haven't. I promise I'll send them a fax after I write the report.
- 3. A. Have you fed the dog yet?
  - B. Yes, I have. I fed him a few minutes ago.
  - A. Good. Well, I guess we can leave for work now.
  - B. But we haven't eaten breakfast yet!
- 4. A. I'm leaving now, Mr. Green.
  - B. Have you fixed the pipes in the basement, Charlie?
  - A. Yes, I have.
  - B. And have you repaired the washing machine?
  - A. Yes, I have. It's working again.
  - B. That's great! Thank you, Charlie.
  - A. I'll send you a bill, Mr. Green.
- 5. A. You know, we haven't done the laundry all week.
  - B. I know. We should do it today.
  - A. We also haven't vacuumed the rugs!
  - B. We haven't?
  - A. No, we haven't.
  - B. Oh. I guess we should vacuum them today.
- 6. A. Are we ready for the party?
  - B. I think so. We've gotten all the food at the supermarket, and we've cleaned the house from top to bottom!
  - A. Well, I guess we're ready for the party!
- 7. A. Have you spoken to the landlord about our broken light?
  - B. Yes, I have. I spoke to him this morning.
  - A. What did he say?
  - B. He said we should call an electrician.
  - A. Okay. Let's call Ajax Electric.
  - B. Don't worry. I've already called them, and they're coming this afternoon.
- 8. A. Have you hooked up the new VCR yet?
  - B. I can't do it. It's really difficult.
  - A. Have you read the instructions?
  - B. Yes, I have. I've read them ten times, and I still can't understand them!

### Page 56 Exercise E

### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. Bob has been engaged since he got out of the army.
- My sister Carol has been a professional musician since she finished music school.
- Michael has been home since he fell and hurt himself last week.
- My wife has gotten up early every morning since she started her new job.
- Richard has eaten breakfast in the school cafeteria every morning since he started college,
- Nancy and Tom have known each other for five and a half years.
- My friend Charlie and I have played soccer every weekend since we were eight years old.
- 8. Patty has had short hair since she was a teenager.
- Ron has owned his own business since he moved to Chicago nine years ago.
- I've been interested in astronomy for the past eleven vears.
- 11. I use my personal computer all the time. I've had it since I was in high school.
- Alan has had problems with his house since he bought it fifteen years ago.

### Page 61 Exercise L

### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- A. Have you always been a salesperson?
  - B. No. I've been a salesperson for the past four years. Before that, I was a cashier.
- A. How long has your daughter been in medical school?
  - She's been in medical school for the past two years.
- 3. A. Have your parents always lived in a house?
  - B. No. They've lived in a house for the past ten years. Before that, they lived in an apartment.
- 4. A. How long have you wanted to be an actor?
  - B. I've wanted to be an actor since I was in college. Before that, I wanted to be a musician.
- 5. A. Do you and your husband still exercise at your health club every day?
  - B. No. We haven't done that for a year.
- 6. A. Has James been a bachelor all his life?
  - B. No, he hasn't. He was married for ten years.
- 7. A. Has your sister Jane always wanted to be a writer?
  - Yes, she has. She's wanted to be a writer all her
    life.
- 8. A. Have you ever broken your ankle?
  - B. No. I've sprained it a few times, but I've never broken it.
- 9. A. Have you always liked classical music?
  - B. No. I've liked classical music for the past few years. Before that, I liked rock music.
- 10. A. Has Billy had a sore throat for a long time?
  - B. He's had a sore throat for the past two days. Before that, he had a fever.
- 11. A. Jennifer has been the store manager since last fall,
  - B. What did she do before that?
  - A. She was a salesperson.

- 12. A. Have you always been interested in modern art?
  - B. No. I've been interested in modern art since I moved to Paris a few years ago. Before that, I was only interested in sports.

### Page 64 Exercise E

Listen and choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

- 1. A. How long have you been living there?
  - B. I've been living there since . . .
- 2. A. How long has your daughter been practicing the piano?
  - B. She's been practicing for . . .
- 3. A. How long have I been running?
  - B. You've been running since . . .
- 4. A. How long have you been feeling bad?
  - B. I've been feeling bad for . . .
- 5. A. How long have they been waiting?
  - B. They've been waiting for . . .
- 6. A. How long has your son been studying?
  - B. He's been studying since . . .
- 7. A. How long have your sister and her boyfriend been dating?
  - B. They've been dating since . . .
- 8. A. Dad, how long have we been driving?
  - B. Hmm. I think we've been driving for . . .
- 9. A. How long has your little girl been crying?
  - B. She's been crying for . . .

### Page 67 Exercise H

Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

- 1. She's been directing it for an hour.
- 2. We've been rearranging it all morning.
- 3. I've been paying them on time.
- 4. He's been playing them for years.
- 5. Have you been bathing them for a long time?
- 6. They've been rebuilding it for a year.
- 7. She's been writing it for a week.
- 8. He's been translating them for many years.
- 9. I've been reading it all afternoon.
- 10. She's been knitting them for a few weeks.
- 11. We've been listening to them all afternoon.
- 12. I've been recommending it for years.
- 13. They've been repairing it all day.
- 14. She's been taking it all morning.
- 15. I've been solving them all my life.

#### Page 71 Exercise L

### Listen and decide where the conversation is taking place.

- 1. A. I'm really tired.
  - B. No wonder! You've been chopping tomatoes for the past hour.
- A. Mark! I'm surprised. You've been falling asleep in class all morning, and you've never fallen asleep in class before.
  - B. I'm sorry, Mrs. Applebee. It won't happen again.
- A. I've been washing these shirts for the past half hour, and they still aren't clean.
  - B. Here. Try this Presto Soap.
- A. We've been standing in line for an hour and fortyfive minutes.
  - B. I know. I hope the movie is good. I've never stood in line for such a long time.

- 5. A. What seems to be the problem, Mr. Jones?
  - B. My back has been hurting me for the past few days.
  - A. I'm sorry to hear that.
- A. You know, we've been reading here for more than two hours.
  - B. You're right. I think it's time to go now.
- 7. A. Do you want to leave?
  - B. I think so. We've seen all the paintings here.
- 8. A. How long have you been exercising?
  - B. For an hour and a half,
- A. We've been waiting for an hour, and it still isn't here.
  - B. I know. I'm going to be late for work.
- 10. A. I think we've seen them all. Which one do you want to buy?
  - B. I like that black one over there.
- 11. A. We've been watching this movie for the past hour, and it's terrible!
  - B. You're right. Let's change the channel.
- 12. A. I've got a terrible headache.
  - B. Why?
  - A. Customers have been complaining all morning.
  - B. What have they been complaining about?
  - A. Some people have been complaining about our terrible products, but most people have been complaining about our high prices.

### Page 77 Exercise F

### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. A. How long has Janet been an actress?
  - B. She's been an actress since she graduated from acting school.
- 2. A. Have you watched the news yet?
  - B. Yes. I saw the president, and I heard his speech.
- 3. A. Have you always lived in Denver?
  - B. No. We've lived in Denver since 1995. Before that, we lived in New York.
- 4. A. Has Dad made dinner yet?
  - B. Not yet. He still has to make it.
- 5. A. How long has your ceiling been leaking?
  - B. It's been leaking for more than a week.
  - A. Have you called the superintendent?
  - B. Yes, I have. I've called him several times.
- 6. A. Billy is having trouble with his homework.
  - B. Has he asked anyone to help him?
    - A. No, he hasn't.

### Page 87 Exercise N

#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. Dr. Gomez really enjoys . . .
- 2. Whenever possible, my wife and I try to avoid . . .
- 3. Next summer I'm going to learn . . .
- 4. Every day Rita practices . . .
- 5. My parents have decided . . .
- 6. I've considered . . .
- 7. Are you thinking about . . .
- 8. I'm going to guit . . .
- 9. Why do you keep on . . .
- 10. My doctor says I should stop . . .
- 11. David can't stand . . .
- 12. Are you going to continue to . . .

- 13. James doesn't want to start . . .
- 14. Next semester Kathy is going to begin . . .
- 15. You know, you can't keep on . . .

### Page 97 Exercise J

### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. Steve lost his voice.
- 2. Is Beverly one of your relatives?
- 3. We just canceled our trip to South America.
- 4. Ricky has been failing all of his tests this year.
- 5. Francine dislocated her shoulder.
- 6. What did you and your students discuss in class?
- 7. My girlfriend and I rode on the roller coaster yesterday.
- 8. Grandma can't chew this piece of steak very well.
- 9. Jimmy loves my homemade food.
- 10. Did you see the motorcycles go by?
- 11. Do you think Mr. Montero will take a day off soon?
- 12. Amy wanted to ask her boss for a raise, but she got
- 13. Have you heard that Margaret sprained her wrist?
- 14. I have to make an important decision.
- 15. I envy you.
- 16. I feel terrible. Debbie and Dan broke up last week.
- 17. My ankle hurts a lot.
- 18. I was heartbroken when I heard what happened.
- 19. Michael was furious with his neighbors.
- 20. We went to a recital last night.
- 21. Tom, don't forget to shine your shoes!
- 22. My friend Carla is extremely athletic.
- 23. My husband and I have been writing invitations all
- 24. Charles rented a beautiful tuxedo for his niece's wedding.

### Page 99 Exercise D

#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- Ex. My grandfather likes to . . .
  - 1. Susan says she's going to stop . . .
  - 2. My wife and I are thinking about . . .
  - 3. David is considering . . .
- 4. I can't stand to . . .
- 5. You should definitely keep on . . .

### Page 105 Exercise G

### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. A. I looked in the refrigerator, and I can't find the orange juice.
  - B. That's because we . . .
- 2. A. I'm frustrated! My computer isn't working today.
  - B. I think you forgot to . . .
- 3. A. What should I do with the Christmas decorations?
  - B. I think it's time to . . .
- 4. A. Should I take these clothes to the cleaner's?
  - B. Yes. You should definitely . . .
- 5. A. Hmm. What does this word mean?
  - B. You should . . .
- 6. A. I have to return this skateboard to my cousin.
  - B. When are you going to . . . ?
- 7. A. This math problem is very difficult.
  - B. Maybe I can . . .
- 8. A. I'll never remember their new telephone number.
  - B. You should . . .
- 9. A. I just spilled milk on the kitchen floor!
  - B. Don't worry. I'll . . .

### Page 108 Exercise L

#### Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. I really look up to my father.
- 2. My brother picks on me all the time.
- 3. Did you throw away the last can of paint?
- 4. I still haven't gotten over the flu.
- 5. Have you heard from your cousin Sam recently?
- 6. Why did you turn him down?
- 7. Did your French teacher call on you today?
- 8. George picked out a new suit for his wedding.
- 9. I have to drop my sister off at the airport.
- 10. Everything in the store is 20 percent off this week.
- 11. This jacket fits you.
- 12. Did you try on a lot of shoes?

### Page 112 Exercise D

### Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1. I missed the bus this morning.
- 2. I'm allergic to nuts.
- 3. I'll be on vacation next week.
- 4. I've never flown in a helicopter.
- 5. I can speak Chinese.
- 6. I like to go sailing.
- 7. I'm not going to the company picnic this weekend.
- 8. I saw a very good movie last night.
- 9. I don't go on many business trips.
- 10. I've been to London several times.
- 11. I'm not a vegetarian.
- 12. I should lose a little weight.
- 13. I can't stop worrying about my health.
- 14. I hate to drive downtown.
- 15. I won't be able to go to Nancy's party this Saturday night.

#### Page 117 Exercise K

#### Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1. I missed the bus today, . . .
- 2. I'm allergic to cats, ...
- 3. I'll be on vacation next week, . . .
- 4. You've never seen a rainbow, . . .
- 5. I can speak Italian, . . .
- 6. I like to go sailing, . . .
- 7. I've been on television several times, . . .
- 8. I saw an exciting movie last weekend, . . .
- 9. I won't be in the office tomorrow, . . .
- 10. We were late, ...
- 11. I'm not a vegetarian, . . .
- 12. I saw the stop sign, . . .
- 13. I can't swim very well, . . .
- 14. They have to work overtime this weekend, . . .
- I won't be able to go to Sam's party this Friday night, . . .
- 16. I'm not afraid of flying, . . .
- 17. I haven't eaten breakfast yet, . . .
- 18. The other students weren't bored, . . .

### Page 121 Exercise C

### Listen and complete the sentences.

- Ex. Nancy knows how to type, . . .
- 1. I'm interested in science, . . .
- 2. I won't be home this evening, . . .
- 3. I own my own business, . . .
- I've never hooked up a computer, . . .
- You just got a raise. . . .

125

# Correlation Key

STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES	STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES
Chapter 1 2 3 4 7–8	2–3 4–5 6–8 9–11	Chapter 7  82  84  86–87  88–89  90–91	78–79 80–81 82 83–84 85–87
Chapter 2  12  13  14–15  18–19	12–13 14–17 18–19 20–23	Chapter 8 96-97 100 101 104-105 106-107	88–89 90 91 92–93 94–96
Chapter 3 22–23 25	24–26 27	109 109 Check-Up Test	97 98–99
26 27 28–29	28–29 30 31–33	Chapter 9	100
Check-Up Test Chapter 4 38 39	119 4 122–123 36 124 37 126–127	101–102 103 104–105 106–107 108	
40 41 42-43 45 46 48 50	38 39 40–43 44–45 46–47 48–50	Chapter 10 132 133 134-135 138-139 141 143	109–110 111–112 113 114–115 116–117
Chapter 5 52-53 56-57 58-59 62-63	52–54 55–57 58–59 60–61	Check-Up Test	120-121
Chapter 6 70-71 72 74-75 76-77	62–65 66–68 69–71 72–75		
Check-Up Test	76–77		

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